"THE GRAPES OF WRATH"

Screenplay

by

Nunnally Johnson

Based on the Novel "The Grapes Of Wrath"

Ву

John Steinbeck

d:	AN OKLAHOMA PAVED HIGHWAY in daylight. At some
distance,	hoofing down the highway, comes Tom Joad. He wears a
new	stiff suit of clothes, ill-fitting, and a stiff new
cap,	which he gradually manages to break down into something
	comfortable. He comes down the left side of the road,
the	better to watch the cars that pass him. As he
approaches,	the scene changes to a roadside short-order RESTAURANT
on	the right side of the road. From it comes the sound of
a	
eatery	phonograph playing a 1939 popular song. In front of the
	is a huge Diesel truck labeled: OKLAHOMA CITY TRANSPORT COMPANY. The driver, a heavy man with army breeches and
high-	laced boots, comes out of the restaurant, the screen
door	
waitress	slamming behind him. He is chewing on a toothpick. A
	appears at the door, behind the screen.

WAITRESS

When you be back?

right

handbrake

DRIVER

Couple a weeks. Don't do nothin' you wouldn't want me to hear about!

We see him climbing into the cab of the truck from the side. Getting behind the wheel, he is releasing the when Tom appears at the driver's seat window.

 \mathtt{TOM}

How about a lift, mister?

DRIVER

Can't you see that sticker?

He indicates a "No Riders" sticker on the windshield.

TOM

Sure I see it. But a good guy don't pay no attention to what some heel makes him stick on his truck.

After a moment of hesitation the driver releases the

brake.

DRIVER

Scrunch down on the running board till we get around the bend.

throws

As Tom scrunches down on the running board the driver the truck into gear and it moves.

and

The scene dissolves to the CAB OF THE TRUCK. It is day,

Tom is seated beside the driver, who is surreptitiously

him, trying to confirm some suspicion—an inspection

eyeing which

Tom ignores at first.

DRIVER

Goin' far?

TOM

(shaking his head)
Just a few miles. I'd a walked her
if my dogs wasn't pooped out.

DRIVER

Lookin' for a job?

 \mathtt{TOM}

No, my old man got a place, forty acres. He's a sharecropper, but we been there a long time.

DRIVER

(after a curious glance)

Oh!

Cautiously, the driver's eyes drop to Tom's feet. We TOM'S SHOES. They are prison shoes--new, stiff and

bulky.

swift

see

Curiosity is in the eyes of the DRIVER as they shoot a glance at Tom. TOM is looking straight ahead, with the pan look that prisoners get when they are trying to something. The DRIVER'S eyes take in Tom's hands and stiff coat.

deadconceal

. 1.

the

DRIVER

Been doin' a job?

TOM

Yeah.

DRIVER

I seen your hands. You been swinging a pick or a sledge--that shines up your hands. I notice little things like that all the time.

(After a pause)

Got a trade?

TOM

(evenly)

Why don't you get to it, buddy?

DRIVER

(uneasily)

Get to what?

TOM

You know what I mean. You been givin' me a goin' over ever since I got in. Whyn't you go on and ask me where I been?

DRIVER

I don't stick my nose in nobody's business.

TOM

Naw--not much!

DRIVER

(a little frightened)
I stay in my own yard.

TOM

(without emotion)

Listen. That big nose of yours been goin' over me like a sheep in a vegetable patch. But I ain't keepin' it a secret. I been in the penitentiary. Been there four years. Like to know anything else?

DRIVER

You ain't got to get sore.

TOM

(coldly)

Go ahead. Ask me anything you want.

DRIVER

I didn't mean nothing.

 \mathtt{TOM}

Me neither. I'm just tryin' to get along without shovin' anybody around,

that's all.

(After a pause) See that road up ahead?

DRIVER

Yeah.

TOM

That's where I get off.

With a sigh of relief the driver puts his foot on the brake.

The TRUCK stops and Tom gets out. He look at the uneasy

contemptuously.

TOM

You're about to bust to know what I done, ain't you? Well, I ain't a guy to let you down.

(Confidentially)

Homicide!

The driver throws the truck into gear. He doesn't like this

at all.

DRIVER

I never asked you!

TOM

(as the truck moves

away)

Sure, but you'd a throwed a fit if I hadn't tol' you.

He looks indifferently after the truck and then starts

foot down the dirt crossroad. A wind has begun to blow.

The scene dissolves to the roadside under a WILLOW TREE

daylight. The wind is still blowing. Sitting on the

ground,

his back against the tree, Casy, a long, lean man in overalls,

blue shirt, and one sneaker, is fixing something on the

dirty sneaker. To the tune of "Yes, Sir, That's My

is absent-mindedly singing.

CASY

Mmmmm he's my saviour. Mmmmm my saviour, Mmmmmmmmm my saviour now. (Looking up as Tom

comes down the road)

Howdy, friend.

Carrying his coat under his arm, TOM wipes his face

with his

on

driver

in

other

Baby" he

cap as he cuts off the road to acknowledge the greeting.

MOT

Howdy.

He stops, grateful for the momentary relief of the shade.

CASY

Say, ain't you young Tom Joad--ol' Tom's boy?

TOM

(surprised)

Yeah. On my way home now.

CASY

Well, I do declare! (Grinning) I baptized you, son.

TOM

(staring)

Why, you're the preacher!

CASY

Used to be. Not no more. I lost the call.

(Reminiscently)

But boy, I sure *used* to have it! I'd get an irrigation ditch so squirmin' full of repented sinners I pretty near *drowned* half of 'em!

(Sighing)

But not no more. I lost the sperit.

TOM

(with a grin)

Pa always said you was never cut out to be a preacher.

CASY

I got nothin' to preach about no more--that's all. I ain't so sure o' things.

MOT

Maybe you should a got yourself a wife.

CASY

(shakes his head sadly) At my meetin's I used to get the girls glory-shoutin' till they about passed out. Then, I'd go to comfort 'em--and always end up by lovin' 'em. I'd feel bad, an' pray, an' pray, but it didn't do no good. Next time, do it again. I figgered there just wasn't no hope for me.

MOT

I never let one go by me when I could catch her.

CASY

But you wasn't a preacher. A girl was just a girl to you. But to me they was holy vessels. I was savin'their souls.

(Fervently)

I ast myself--what *is* this call, the Holy Sperit? Maybe *that's* love. Why, I love everybody so much I'm fit to bust sometimes! So maybe there ain't no sin an' there ain't no virtue. There's just what people do. Some things folks do is nice, and some ain't so nice. But that's as far as any man's got a right to say.

TOM

(after a moment, figuring there is no percentage in continuing this philosophical discussion, pulls out a flask, which he extends)

Have a little snort?

CASY

(He takes a long pull) Nice drinkin' liquor.

 ${\tt TOM}$

Ought to be. That's fact'ry liquor. Cost me a buck.

CASY

(handing back the flask)
Been out travelin' around?

TON

Didn't you hear? It was in the papers.

CASY

No, I never. What?

TOM

I been in the penitentiary for four years.

(He drinks)

CASY

Excuse me for asking.

TOM

I don't mind any more. I'd do what I done again. I killed a guy at a dance. We was drunk. He got a knife in me and I laid him out with a shovel. Knocked his head plumb to squash.

CASY

And you ain't ashamed?

TOM

(shaking his head)
He had a knife in me. That's why
they only gave me seven years. Got
out in four--parole.

CASY

Ain't you seen your folks since then?

TOM

(putting on his coat)
No, but I aim to before sundown.
Gettin' kind of excited about it,
too. Which way you going?

CASY

(putting on his sneaker)
It don't matter. Ever since I lost
the sperit it looks like I just as
soon go one way as the other.

(Rising)

I'll go your way.

They pause at the edge of the shade, squint up at the

and then move off.

The scene dissolves to the SURFACE OF A DIRT ROAD by

daylight.

Leaves are scuttling across it. The top soil begins to

fly

sky,

up. It is not a hard wind as yet, but it is steady and persistent. Tom's and Casy's feet walk into sight.

TOM

Maybe Ma'll have pork for supper. I ain't had pork but four times in four years--every Christmas.

CASY

I'll be glad to see you pa. Last time I seen him was at a baptizin', an' he had one a the bigges' doses of the Holy Sperit I ever seen. He go to jumpin' over bushes, howlin' like a dog-wolf in moon-time. Fin'ly he picks hisself out a bush big as a

piana an' he let out a squawk an' took a run at that bush. Well, sir, he cleared her but he bust his leg snap in two. They was a travellin' dentist there and he set her, an' I give her a prayin' over, but they wasn't no more Holy Sperit in your pa after that.

TOM

(worriedly)

Lissen. This wind's fixin't to *do* somepin'!

CASY

Shore it is. It always is, this time a year.

Tom, holding his cap on his head with his hand, looks

up...

AND

The TOPS OF THE TREES are bending before the wind. TOM

CASY continue walking.

CASY

Is it fur?

TOM

(still looking back)
Just around that next bend.

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{TOM}}$ AND CASY are almost being blown along and dust is rising $$\operatorname{\textsc{from}}$$ the road.

CASY

(lifting his voice above the wind)

Your granma was a great one, too. The third time she got religion she go it so powerful she knocked down a full-growed deacon with her fist.

TOM

(pointing ahead)
That's our place.

The JOAD CABIN is an ancient, bleak, sway-backed

There is neither sign of life or habitation about it.

CASY

(looking back)

And it ain't any too close, either! We better run!

A DUST STORM, like a black wall, rises into the sky,

moving

building.

forward. TOM AND CASY are running, but looking back

over

from the

their shoulders as the DUST STORM nears. Dust rises ground to join and thicken the black wall.

cabin, the

TOM AND CASY are seen racing down the road to the wind whipping up the dust. The two men smack open the $\ensuremath{\mathsf{T}}$

door

and slam it shut after them. The screen begins to grow

dark

as the storm sweeps over the land. It becomes black.

different.

In THE CABIN, it is black too, but the sound is

hissing

In addition to the sound of the wind there is the soft of sand against the house.

TOM'S VOICE

Ma?... Pa?... Ain't nobody here?
(After a long silence)
Somepin's happened.

CASY'S VOICE

You got a match?

TOM'S VOICE

There was some pieces of candle always on a shelf.

lights

Presently, after shuffling about, he has found them and one. He holds it up, lighting the room. A couple of boxes are on the floor, a few miserable discarded

wooden

things,

and that's all. Tom's eyes are bewildered.

TOM

They're all gone--or dead.

CASY

They never wrote you nothing?

MOT

No. They wasn't people to write.

curled

From the floor he picks up a woman's high button shoe, up at the toe and broken over the instep.

TOM

This was Ma's. Had 'em for years.

Dropping the shoe, he picks up a battered felt hat.

TOM

This used to be mine. I give it to Grampa when I went away.

(To Casy)

You reckon they could be dead?

CASY

I never heard nothin' about it.

Dropping the hat, he moves with the candle toward the

door

to the back, the only other room of the cabin. He

stands in

the doorway, holding the candle high.

In the BACK ROOM the scene moves from Tom at the door

across

the room to the shadows, where a skinny little man sits motionless, wide-eyed, staring at Tom. His name is

Muley.

enters.

MULEY

Tommy?

MOT

(entering)

Muley! Where's my folks, Muley?

MULEY

(dully)

They gone.

TOM

(irritated)

I know that! But *where* they gone?

Muley does not reply. He is looking up at Casy as he

TOM

(to Casy)

This is Muley Graves.

(To Muley)

You remember the preacher, don't you?

CASY

I ain't no preacher anymore.

TOM

(impatiently)

All right, you remember the *man* then.

MULEY AND CASY

Glad to see you again. Glad to see you.

TOM

(angrily)

Now where is my folks?

MULEY

Gone--

(hastily)

--over to your Uncle John's. The

whole crowd of 'em, two weeks ago. But they can't stay there either, because John's got *his* notice to get off.

TOM

(bewildered)

But what's happened? How come they got to get off? We been here fifty years--same place.

MULEY

Ever'body got to get off. Ever'body leavin', goin' to California. My folks, your folks, ever'body's folks.

(After a pause)
Ever'body but me. I ain't gettin'
off.

TOM

But who done it?

MULEY

Listen!

(Impatiently Tom
listens to the storm)

That's some of what done it--the dusters. Started it, anyway. Blowin' like this, year after year--blowin' the land away, blowin' the crops away, blowin' us away now.

TOM

(angrily)

Are you crazy?

MULEY

(simply)

Some say I am.

(After a pause)

You want to hear what happened?

 ${\tt TOM}$

That's what I asked you, ain't it?

 ${\tt MULEY}$ is seen at close range. Not actually crazy, ${\tt Muley}$

is a

little touched. His eyes rove upward as he listens to

the hiss

sound of the storm, the sough of the wind and the soft

of the sand. Then...

MULEY

The way it happens—the way it happened to me—the man come one day...

The scene dissolves to MULEY'S DOORYARD. It is a soft

spring

day, with the peaceful sounds of the country. Seated in three-year-old touring car is THE MAN, a city man with а collar and tie. He hates to do what he is doing and this makes him gruff and curt, to hide his misgivings. Squatted beside the car are Muley, his son-in-law, and a halfgrown son. At a respectful distance stand Muley's wife, his daughter, with a baby in her arms, and a small barefooted girl, watching worriedly. The men soberly trace marks on the ground with small sticks. A hound dog sniffs at the automobile

wheels.

THE MAN

Fact of the matter, Muley, after what them dusters done to the land, the tenant system don't work no more. It don't even break even, much less show a profit. One man on a tractor can handle twelve or fourteen of these places. You just pay him a wage and take *all* the crop.

MULEY

But we couldn't *do* on any less'n what our share is now.

(Looking around)

The chillun ain't gettin' enough to eat as it is, and they're so ragged we'd be shamed if ever'body else's chillun wasn't the same way.

THE MAN

(irritably)

I can't help that. All I know is I got my orders. They told me to tell you you got to get off, and that's what I'm telling you.

Muley stands in anger. The two younger men pattern him.

MULEY

You mean get off my own land?

THE MAN

Now don't go blaming me. It ain't *my* fault.

SON

Whose fault is it?

THE MAN

You know who owns the land--the

after

Shawnee Land and Cattle Company.

MULEY

Who's the Shawnee Land and Cattle Comp'ny?

THE MAN

It ain't nobody. It's a company.

SON

They got a pres'dent, ain't they?
They got somebody that knows what a shotgun's for, ain't they?

THE MAN

But it ain't *his* fault, because the *bank* tells him what to do.

SON

(angrily)

All right. Where's the bank?

THE MAN

(fretfully)

Tulsa. But what's the use of picking on him? He ain't anything but the manager, and half crazy hisself, trying to keep up with his orders from the east!

MULEY

(bewildered)

Then who *do* we shoot?

THE MAN

(stepping on the starter)

Brother, I don't know. If I did I'd tell you. But I just don't know *who's* to blame!

MULEY

(angrily)

Well, I'm right here to tell you, mister, ain't *nobody* going to push me off *my* land! Grampa took up this land seventy years ago. My pa was born here. We was *all* born on it, and some of us got killed on it, and some died on it. And that's what makes it ourn--bein' born on it, and workin' it, and dyin' on it--and not no piece of paper with writin' on it! So just come on and try to push me off!

The scene dissolves to the BACK ROOM. The sound of the

storm

is heard again as Tom and Casy watch Muley.

(angrily)

Well?

MULEY

(without emotion)

They come. They come and pushed me off.

We see MULEY at close range.

MULEY

They come with the cats.

TOM'S VOICE

The what?

MULEY

The cats--the caterpillar tractors.

The scene dissolves to a MONTAGE OF TRACTORS: tractors

looming

over hillocks, flattening fences, through gullies,

their

drivers looking like robots, with goggles, dust masks

over

mouth and nose--one after the other, crossing and

recrossing

as if to convey the impression that this was an

invasion of

machine-men from some other world.

MULEY'S VOICE

And for ever' one of 'em ten-fifteen families gets throwed outa their homes -- one hundred folks with no place to live but on the road. The Rances, the Perrys, the Peterses, the Joadses--one after another they got throwed out. Half the folks you and me know--throwed right out into the road. The one that got me come a month ago.

The scene dissolves to MULEY'S FARM. We see the backs

of

Muley and the two younger men standing shoulder to

shoulder

watching a lumbering tractor headed straight toward

them. It

is at some distance. Muley holds a shotgun. His son has

baling hook. The son-in-law has a two-by-four. Behind

them

is their cabin. Frightened and huddled together are the

women

and children. The roar of the tractor comes closer.

MULEY

(shouting)

You come any closer and I'm gonna blow you right outa that cat!

(He lifts his shotgun)

The TRACTOR continues to lumber along, its driver

goggled

and black of face where his dust mask doesn't cover.

MULEY

lifts his shotgun to his shoulder, and aims.

MULEY

I *tol'* you!

The TRACTOR stops. The driver takes off his goggles and

dust

mask. Like the others he's a country boy. His face is

sullen.

Muley is lowering his shotgun. There is a surprise in

his

face as he recognizes the driver.

MULEY

Why, you're Joe Davis's boy!

He moves forward, followed by his son and son-in-law in

the

TRACTOR. Davis is wiping his face as they walk toward

him.

dress.

DAVIS

I don't like nobody drawin' a bead on me.

MULEY

Then what are you doin' this kind a thing for--against your own people?

DAVIS

For three dollars a day, that's what I'm doin' it for. I got two little kids. I got a wife and my wife's mother. Them people got to eat. Fust and on'y thing I got to think about is my own folks. What happens to other folks is their lookout.

MULEY

But this is *my land*, son. Don't you understand?

DAVIS

(putting his goggles

back on)

Used to be your land. B'longs to the comp'ny now.

We see THE WOMENFOLKS. A small girl pulls her mother's

GIRL

What's he fixin' to do, ma?

Hush!

Back to the TRACTOR AND THE MEN:

MULEY

(grimly)

Have it your own way, son, but just as sure as you touch my house with that cat I'm gonna blow you plumb to kingdom come.

DAVIS

(contemptuously)

You ain't gonna blow nobody nowhere. First place, you'd get hung and you know it. For another, it wouldn't be two days before they'd have another guy here to take my place.

And the tractor roars into slow motion again...

We see the HOUSE AND TRACTOR. The womenfolks scamper

the way as the tractor heads for a corner of the house.

goes over a ramshackle fence and then a feeble little

bed. Muley and the two younger men walk along.

Breathing

hard, frightened and desperate, Muley is shouting

at Davis, but the roar of the tractor drowns his voice.

dog barks excitedly, snarling at the tractor. THE

stand watching, terrified but dead pan, until a cry

bursts from Muley's wife.

WIFE

Don't! Please don't!

The little girl begins to whimper.

MULEY

I'm tellin' you!

The TRACTOR moves across the yard, nosing a chair out of the

way, and with a rending of boards hits a corner of the

knocking a part of the foundation away. The corner of

the

house sinks. MULEY lifts his shotgun, aims it, holds it, and

> then slowly lowers it. As he stands looking at what has happened his shoulders sag. He seems almost to shrink.

The scene dissolves to MULEY, once more in the back

Tom's old home, as the sound of the storm continues.

flower

out of

Ιt

warnings

The

WOMENFOLKS

room of

house,

MULEY

(dully)

What was the use. He was right. There wasn't a thing in the world I could do about it.

ТОМ

(bewildered)

But it don't seem possible--kicked off like that!

MULEY

The rest of my fambly set out for the west--there wasn't nothin' to eat--but I couldn't leave. Somepin' wouldn't let me. So now I just wander around. Sleep wherever I am. I used to tell myself I was lookin' out for things, so when they come back ever'thing would be all right. But I knowed that wan't true. There ain't nothin' to look out for. And ain't nobody comin' back. They're gone-and me, I'm just an 'ol graveyard ghost--that's all in the world I am.

Tom rises in his agitation and bewilderment.

MULEY

You think I'm touched.

CASY

(sympathetically)

No. You're lonely--but you ain't touched.

MULEY

It don't matter. If I'm touched, I'm touched, and that's all there is to it.

TOM

(still unable to grasp
it all)

What I can't understand is my folks takin' it! Like ma! I seen her nearly beat a peddler to death with a live chicken. She aimed to go for him with an ax she had in the other hand but she got mixed up and forgot which hand was which and when she got through with that peddler all she had left was two chicken legs.

He looks down at Muley.

 ${\tt MULEY}$

Just a plain 'ol graveyard ghost, that's all.

His eyes are dull on the floor. The sound of the dust storm

continues strongly.

The scene dissolves to the EXTERIOR OF THE CABIN at

It is several hours later and the sound of the storm

faded out. Now all is silence as first Tom, then Casy,

and

finally Muley steps out of the cabin and looks around.

is still a slight fog of dust in the air, and clouds of powderlike dust shoot up around their feet. All three

men

have wet rags tied over their mouths and noses.

TOM

She's settlin'.

CASY

What you figger to do?

TOM

It's hard to say. Stay here till mornin' an' then go on over to Uncle John's, I reckon. After that I don't know.

MULEY

(grabbing Tom)

Listen!

(Faint sound of motor) That's them! Them lights! Come on, we got to hide out!

TOM

(angrily)

Hide out for what? We ain't doin' nothin'.

MULEY

(terrified)

You're *trespassin'*! It ain't you lan' no more! An' that's the supr'tendant -- with a gun!

CASY

Come on, Tom. You're on parole.

A CAR approaches at some distance, the headlights moving up

and down as the car rides a dirt road.

A PART OF THE COTTON FIELD: Muley leads the way.

MULEY

All you got to do is lay down an' watch.

TOM

night.

has

There

(as they lie down) Won't they come out here?

MULEY

(snickering)

I don't think so. One come out here once an' I clipped him from behin' with a fence stake. They ain't bothered since.

searchlight

THE EXTERIOR OF THE CABIN: The car stops. A strong flashes on and goes over the cabin.

MAN

(in car)

Muley?

(After a pause)

He ain't here.

The car moves on.

the

TOM, CASY AND MULEY lie flat, listening to the sound of car going away.

TOM

Anybody ever 'tol me I'd be hidin' out on my own place...!

He whistles, as the scene fades out.

cornstalks,

fallen

that

into

country

as the

chimney.

platter

voice.

DRIED CORNSTALKS, seen by daylight, fade in. The

their roots blown clean and clear of the earth, lie

in one direction. This is what has happened to farms

were once rich and green. Then Uncle John's cabin comes

view. It is just after sunup. The air is filled with

sounds--a shrill chorus of birds, a dog barking in the distance. The cabin is of the same general appearance

Joad cabin but even smaller. Smoke curls from the

We see a PLATTER ON A TABLE, inside the cabin. The

MA'S VOICE

Lord, make us thankful for what we are about to receive, for His sake. Amen.

is filled with sidemeat. Over the scene comes Ma Joad's

As she speaks, a man's scrawny hand reaches forward and sneaks out a piece of sidemeat.

Five people are seated around the breakfast table on chairs or boxes. They are Pa, Grampa, Granma, Noah, and Uncle John. Two children, Ruthie and Winfield, stand to the table, because there are no more chairs. Their heads are all bent as Ма, standing with a fork in her hand between the table and the stove, ends the grace. Heads lift and there is a bustle as Ma turns back to the frying pork on the stove and the others truck into their food. Granma points a spiteful finger at Grampa.

GRANMA

I seen you!--You et durin' grace!

GRAMPA

(indignantly)

One little ole dab!--one teeny little ole dab!

RUTHIE AND WINFIELD, though they are shoveling it in, grinning at Grampa.

RUTHIE

(in a snickering
 whisper to Winfield)
Ain't he messy though!

GRANMA

(viciously)

I seen him!--gobblin' away like an ole pig!

GRAMPA

Whyn't you keep your eyes shet durin' grace, you ole...

NOAH is solemnly studying a handbill. Over his shoulder HANDBILL can be read: "800 PICKERS WANTED--WORK IN

CALIFORNIA"

the

are

We see NOAH AND UNCLE JOHN.

NOAH

(who is a half-wit)
What's it say again?

JOHN

Says plenty work in California-peaches. Eight hundred pickers needed.

Noah frowns at the print.

GRAMPA

(who has mush on his mouth)

Wait'll I get to California! Gonna reach up and pick me an orange whenever I want it! Or grapes. That there's somethin' I ain't *never* had enough of! Gonna get me a whole bunch a grapes off a bush and ${\tt I'm}$ gonna squash 'em all over my face and just let the juice dreen down offen my chin!

GRANMA

(in a feeble bleat) Puh-raise the Lawd for vittory!

GRAMPA

(expanding)

Maybe I get me a whole *washtub* fulla them grapes and jest sit in 'em and scrooge around till they was gone!

(Sighing)

I shore would like to do that!

RUTHIE AND WINFIELD are snickering. Ruthie has smeared her face with mush. She pulls Winfield around to see.

RUTHIE

(whispering)

Look. I'm Grampa!

She begins to slobber in mimicry. Winfield snickers. At instant Ma enters, unobserved, and without a word give a fine wallop. Nobody else pays any attention to the Ma, a bucket in her hand, moves on toward the door. We her now in the BACKYARD, first at the door, then moving the well. She stops dead still, her eyes gazing

TOM is looking at the household goods piled around the to be taken to California. Casy is in the background. Tom looks up and see Ma (out of the scene). His face He moves toward her.

MΑ

(softly--her eyes closed) Thank God. Oh thank God. (In sudden terror as

that

Ruthie slap as

see

toward

outward.

yard,

Then

softens.

he approaches)
Tommy, you didn't *bust* out, didya?
You ain't got to hide, have you?

TOM

No, Ma. I'm paroled. I got my papers.

With a sigh and a smile, and her eyes full of wonder, feels his arm. Her fingers touch his cheek, as if she blind. Swelling with emotion, Tom bites his lip to

himself.

she

were

control

scene and

MA

I was so scared we was goin' away without you--and we'd never see each other again.

TOM

I'd a found you, Ma.

CASY, with great politeness, turns his back to the

keeps well away from it.

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{TOM}}$ now looks around at the dusty furniture piled around the $$\operatorname{\textsc{yard}}$.$

 \mathtt{TOM}

Muley tol' me what happened, Ma. Are we goin' to California true?

MA

We *got* to, Tommy. But that's gonna be awright. I seen the han'bills, about how much work they is, an' high wages, too. But I gotta fin' out somepin' else first, Tommy.

(Breathlessly)
Did they hurt you, son? Did they
hurt you an' make you mean-mad?

TOM

(puzzled)

Mad, Ma?

MA

Sometimes they do.

TOM

(gently)

No, Ma I was at first--but not no more.

MA

(not yet quite convinced) Sometimes they do somethin' to you, Tommy. They hurt you--and you get mad--and then you get mean--and they hurt you again--and you get meaner, and meaner--till you ain't no boy or no man any more, but just a walkin' chunk a mean-mad. Did they hurt you like that, Tommy?

TOM

(grinning)

No, Ma. You don't have to worry about that.

MΑ

Thank God. I--I don't want no mean son

(She loves him with her eyes)

At the DOOR, Pa is staring toward them, his mouth open.

PΔ

(almost to himself)

It's Tommy!

(Then shouting inside)

It's Tommy back!

(Heading for Tom)

What'd you do, son--bust out?

INSIDE UNCLE JOHN'S CABIN, all but Granma are staring

toward

the door. Then all but Granma scramble to their feet,

headed for the door.

WINFIELD AND RUTHIE

(in an excited chant)

Tom's outa ja-ul! Tom's outa ja-ul!

GRAMPA

I knowed it! Couldn't keep him in! Can't keep a Joad in! I knowed it from the fust!

The children and Grampa scramble out first, followed

hurriedly

but less rowdily by Uncle John and Noah. Granma, aware

only

that there is some excitement, looks interestedly after

them

but decides against any activity.

GRANMA

(vaguely)

Puh-raise the Lawd for vittory! (she resumes eating)

In the BACKYARD, the prodigal son, mother and father $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

proudly

beside him, is having his hand wrung by Grampa, who

vainly

tries to button various buttons of his shirt, as

always. The

two children jump up and down excitedly but are too shy

to

force themselves into the reception.

GRAMPA

(to Pa)

You know what I al'ays said: "Tom'll come bustin' outa that jail like a bull through a corral fence." Can't keep no Joad in jail!

TOM

(grinning)

I didn't bust out. They lemme out. Howya, Noah. Howya, Uncle John.

NOAH AND JOHN

Fine, Tommy. Glad to see you.

GRAMPA

(to anybody)

I was the same way myself. Put me in jail and I'd bust right out. Couldn't hold me!

As Tom chucks the two children under the chin, the roar of a jalopy causes all to turn to look.

NOAH

(confidentially)

Bust out?

 ${\tt TOM}$

(shaking his head)

Parole.

The roar increases. A home-built TRUCK comes around the

corner

rattling

of the house. Once a Hudson sedan, the top has been cut

in

two and a truck body constructed. It is driven now by

Al,

and on the front seat with him are Rosasharn and

Connie. The

arrival, as the truck moves into the yard, increases

the

excitement, and the scene is a little incoherent with

the

talking and shouting and the noise of the jalopy.

AL AND ROSASHARN

Hi, Tom! Howya doin'?

TOM

(surprised and pleased)
Rosasharn! Hi, Rosasharn! Howya, Al!

GRAMPA

(wildly)

The jailbird's back! The jailbird's back!

OMNES

Hi, Ma! Hi, Connie! Hiya, Grampa!

PΑ

(to Tom)

That's Connie Rivers with her. They're married now.

(Confidentially)

She's due about three-four months.

TOM

(marveling)

Why, she wasn't no more'n a kid when I went up.

AL

(eagerly as he jumps

down)

You bust outa jail, Tom?

TOM

(patiently)

Naw. They paroled me.

ΑL

(let down)

Oh.

ROSASHARN

Heh'o Tom.

(Proudly)

This is Connie, my husband.

 ${\tt TOM}$

(shaking hands)

If this don't beat all!

(Chuckling)

Well, I see you been busy already!

ROSASHARN

(gasping)

You do not see either! -- not yet!

At the whoop of laughter that goes up from all, she

turns in

a fine simulation of maidenly mortification, and throws herself into Connie's arms, hiding her face against his

chest.

After a moment of surprise, a slow, happy, fatuous grin

begins

to broaden his face. He beams, whereupon their delight increases, the men roaring and jeering and slapping

their

legs, the women making modest efforts to suppress their amusement.

OMNES

Lookut his face! Y'see his face? Lookut Rosasharn! Y'ever see anything like her face when Tom said it? Look around, Rosasharn! Let's see it again!

An automobile horn sounds sharply. Their laughter

halted as

though cut by a knife, they look off. A TOURING CAR has stopped in the road by the house, the engine still

running.

One man drives, the other talks.

MAN

Hey, Joad! John Joad!

In the BACKYARD the people are silent, their faces without expression, as all gaze toward the touring car.

MAN

Ain't forgot, have you?

JOHN

We ain't forgot.

MAN

Comin' through here tomorrow, you know.

JOHN

I know. We be out. We be out by sunup.

The touring car's engine is still heard after the men off. The Joads watch the car, their heads turning,

eyes following, expressionless.

The scene dissolves to the BACKYARD just before dawn.

Now

drive

their

and then a rooster crows. A couple of lanterns light

the

scene as the man load the truck. It is nearly done, the

body

piled high but flat with boxes, and more tied on

running

boards. Al has the hood open and is working on the

motor.

various

Noah, Casy, Uncle John, Connie, Pa, and Tom are at tasks. They talk as they work.

TOM

(to Pa)

How you get all this money?

PΑ

Sol' things, chopped cotton--even Grampa. Got us about two hunnerd dollars all tol'. Shucked out seventy-

five for this truck, but we still got nearly a hunnerd and fifty to set out on. I figger we oughta be able to make it on that.

TOM

(dryly)

Easy. After all, they ain't but about
twelve of us, is they?

ΑL

(proudly closing the hood)

She'll prob'ly ride like a bull calf--but she'll ride!

PΑ

Reckon we better begin roustin' 'em out if we aim to get outa here by daylight. How about it, John? How you boys comin'?

(He casts a critical eye over the truck)

INSIDE THE CABIN, Ma sits on a box in front of the stove. The fire door is open and the light shines out. The room itself has been pretty well stripped, with only trash and discarded things left. In Ma's lap is a pasteboard shoebox and she is going through the meager treasures stored in it, to see what must go and what she can take with her. Her eyes are soft and thoughtful as each item brings a memory, but not sad. Occasionally she smiles faintly. She pulls out а letter, looks at it, starts to throw it into the fire, then puts it back in the box. Her hand pulls out a PICTURE POSTCARD. We see it in Ma's hand. It is a picture of the Statue Of Liberty. Over it: "Greetings from New York City." She turns it over. It is addressed: "Mrs. Joad RFD 254 Oklahomy Territory." In the space for a message: "Hello honey. Willy Mae."

MA, after a moment of studying it, throws the card into the fire. She lifts the letter again, puts it back. She pulls

out a worn NEWSPAPER CLIPPING. We see it in Ma's hand.

The headline is: "JOAD GETS SEVEN YEARS."

MA drops the clipping into the fire. Rummaging around, she pulls out a small CHINA DOG. We see it closely as before. On it is printed: "Souvenir of Louisiana Purchase Exposition--St. Louis--1904."

MA studies the dog, smiling, remembering something that meant in her life. Then she puts in in a pocket in her dress. Next she pulls out some pieces of cheap jewelry; one cuff link, a baby's signet ring, two earrings. She smiles at ring, then pockets it. The cuff link too. The earrings holds for a moment longer, then looks around to make sure nobody sees, then holds them to her ears, not looking into any kind of a mirror, just feeling them against the lobes of her ears, as once perhaps she wore them. Her eyes are grave.

> TOM (from the door) How about it, Ma?

> > MA

I'm ready.

Tom disappears. Ma looks at the earrings, and then at contents of the box. She lifts out the letter again and at it. Then, without drama, she drops it into the fire. watches it burn. Her eyes are still on the flame as she

MA

Rosasharn honey! Wake up the chillun. We're fixin' to leave.

The flame dies down.

In the BACKYARD it is grey dawn. There is a thrill of quiet excitement as they all stand around the loaded truck, hats on, putting on coats. The ones missing are Ma, Rosasharn, the children, and Grampa. Pa is in charge.

> PΑ (as Ma comes out of the cabin) Where's Grampa? Al, go git him.

it

the

she

the

She

looks

calls.

GRANMA

(trying to climb in
the front seat)

I'm gonna sit up front! Somebody he'p me!

Tom easily lifts her up the step. The two children come running out of the house, chanting.

RUTHIE AND WINFIELD

Goin' to California! Goin' to California!

PΑ

You kids climb up first, on top.

(all obey as he directs)

Al's gonna drive, Ma. You sit up
there with him and Granma and we'll
swap around later.

GRANMA

I ain't gonna sit with Grampa!

PΑ

Connie, you he'p Rosasharn up there alongside Ruthie and Winfiel'.

(Looking around)

Where's Grampa?

GRANMA

(with a cackle)

Where he al'ays is, prob'ly!

PΑ

Well, leave him a place, but Noah, you and John, y'all kinda find yourself a place--kinda keep it even all around.

All have obeyed and are aboard but Pa, Tom, and Casy,

who is

watching the springs flatten out.

 \mathtt{TOM}

Think she'll hold?

CASY

If she does it'll be a miracle outa Scripture.

GRAMPA'S VOICE

Lemmo go, gol dang it! Lemmo go, I tell you!

All turn. In a CORNER OF THE HOUSE Al is pulling Grampa

gently

but firmly, the old man holding back, and furious. He

flails

feebly at Al, who holds his head out of the way without effort.

ΑL

He wasn't sleepin'. He was settin' out back a the barn. They's somepin' wrong with him.

GRAMPA

Ef you don't let me go--

Al permits Grampa to jerk loose and sit down on the doorstep.

The old man is miserable and frightened and angry, too old

to understand or accept such a violent change in his life.

Tom and Pa come up to him. The others watch solemnly from

their places in the truck.

т∩м

What's the matter, Grampa?

GRAMPA

(dully, sullenly)
Ain't nothin' the matter. I just
ain't a-goin', that's all.

PΑ

What you mean you ain't goin'? We *got* to go. We got no place to stay.

GRAMPA

I ain't talkin' about you, I'm talkin' about me. And I'm a-stayin'. I give her a good goin' over all night long--and I'm a-stayin'.

PΑ

But you can't *do* that, Grampa. This here land is goin' under the tractor. We *all* got to git out.

GRAMPA

All but me! I'm a-stayin'.

TOM

How 'bout Granma?

GRAMPA

(fiercely)

Take her with you!

MA

(getting out of the truck)

But who'd cook for you? How'd you live?

GRAMPA

Muley's livin', ain't he? And I'm *twicet* the man Muley is!

PΑ

(on his knee)

Now listen, Grampa. Listen to me, just a minute.

GRAMPA

(grimly)

And I ain't gonna listen either. I tol' you what I'm gonna do.

(Angrily)

And I don't give a hoot in a hollow if they's oranges and grapes crowdin' a fella outa bed even, I ain't agoin' to California!

(Picking up some dirt)
This here's my country. I b'long
here.

(Looking at the dirt)

It ain't no good--

(after a pause)

--but it's mine.

TOM

(after a silence)

Ma. Pa.

(They move toward the cabin with him)

Grampa, his eyes hurt and hunted and frightened and bewildered, scratches in the dirt.

GRAMPA

(loudly)

And can't nobody *make* me go, either! Ain't nobody here *man* enough to make me! I'm a-stayin'.

All watch him worriedly.

INSIDE THE CABIN:

TOM

Either we got to tie him up and *throw* him on the truck, or somepin. He can't stay here.

PΑ

Can't tie him. Either we'll hurt him or he'll git so mad he'll hurt his

(After thought)

Reckon we could git him *drunk*?

TOM

Ain't no whisky, is they?

MA

Wait. There's a half a bottle a soothin' sirup here.

(In the trash in the

corner)

It put the chillun to sleep.

TOM

(tasting it)

Don't taste bad.

MΑ

(looking in the pot)
And they's some coffee here. I could
fix him a cup...

TOM

That's right. And douse some in it.

PΑ

(watching)

Better give him a good 'un. He's awful bull-headed.

Ma is already pouring coffee into a can as GRAMPA is seen.

GRAMPA

(mumbling defiantly)

If Muley can scrabble along, I can do it too.

(Suddenly sniffing)

I smell spareribs. Somebody been eatin' spareribs? How come I ain't got some?

MA

(from the door)

Got some saved for you, Grampa. Got 'em warmin' now. Here's a cuppa coffee.

GRAMPA

(taking the cup)

Awright, but get me some a them spareribs, too. Get me a whole mess of 'em. I'm hongry.

He drinks the coffee. Pa and Tom watch him. He notices nothing. He takes another dram of the coffee.

GRAMPA

(amiably)

I shore do like spareribs.

He drinks again.

The scene dissolves to the TRUCK. It is just after

dawn. Pa,

Tom, and Noah are lifting Grampa into the truck. He

mumbles

angrily, but is unconscious of what is happening.

PΑ

(fretfully)

Easy, *easy!* You wanta bust his head wide open? Pull his arms, John.

GRAMPA

(mumbling)

Ain't a-goin', thas all...

PA

Put somepin' over him, so he won't git sun-struck.

(Looking around)

Ever'body set now?

(A chorus of responses)

Awright, Al, letta go!

The engine rattles and roars shakily. Grinning with excitement, Pa sits down and pats Grampa clumsily.

You be awright, Grampa.

The truck starts to move heavily. Casy stands watching

CASY

Good-by, an' good luck.

PΑ

Hey, wait! Hold 'er, Al! (The car stops) Ain't you goin' with us?

CASY

(after a pause)

I'd like to. There's somethin' happenin' out there in the wes' an' I'd like to try to learn what it is. If you feel you got the room...

He stops politely. Pa looks from one face to the other

in

the truck--a swift, silent canvass--and though no one

speaks

again.

or gives any other sign, Pa knows that the vote is yes.

PΑ

(heartily)

Come on, get on, plenty room!

OMNES

Sure, come on, Casy, plenty room!

Quickly he climbs aboard. The truck rattles into motion

PΑ

(excitedly)

Here we go!

TOM

(grinning)

it.

California, here we come!

As they all look back the deserted CABIN is seen from the

departing truck.

Now we see the FAMILY IN THE TRUCK, as it snorts and

rattles

toward the road--a study of facial expressions as the

Joad

family look back for the last time at their home.

Connie and

Rosasharn, whispering, giggling, and slappings, are

oblivious

of the event. Ruthie and Winfield are trembling with excitement. But Tom's and Pa's smiles have disappeared,

and

all the men are gazing back thoughtfully and soberly,

their

minds occupied with the solemnity of this great

adventure.

In the FRONT SEAT OF THE TRUCK. Al is driving. Granma is

already dozing. Ma looks steadily ahead.

AL

(grinning)

Ain't you gonna look back, Ma?--give the ol' place a last look?

MΑ

(coldly shaking her head)

We're goin' to California, ain't we? Awright then, let's *go* to California.

AΤι

(sobering)

That don't sound like you, Ma. You never was like that before.

MA

I never had my house pushed over before. I never had my fambly stuck out on the road. I never had to lose... ever'thing I had in life.

She continues to stare straight ahead. The TRUCK is

lumbering

up onto a paved highway.

The scene dissolves to a MONTAGE: Almost filling the

screen

is the shield marker of the U.S. Highway 66.

Superimposed on

it is a montage of jalopies, steaming and rattling and

piled

high with goods and people, as they pull onto the

highway,

to indicate as much as possible that this departure of the Joad family is but part of a mass movement of jalopies and

families. The signs of towns on U.S. Highway 66 flash past--

CHECOTAH, OKLAHOMA CITY, BETHANY.

This dissolves to a HIGHWAY. It is late afternoon. The Joad truck pulls of the paved highway and stops. The men leap down quickly from the truck, all but Pa, who lifts

Grampa in his arms and then lowers him slowly, gently into Tom's

In TOM'S arms Grampa is whimpering feebly.

GRAMPA

Ain't a-goin'... ain't a-goin'...

TOM

'S all right, Grampa. You just kind a tar'd, that's all. Somebody fix a pallet.

With a quilt pulled from the truck Ma runs ahead as Tom carries Grampa toward a clump of woods back off the The others get down soberly from the truck, all but who is dozing. Cars pass-a fast car passing a jalopy. letting the old man down gently as Ma adjusts the quilt

the ground. Death is in Grampa's eyes as he looks up

at them.

GRAMPA

(a whisper) Thas it, jus' tar'd thas all... jus' tar'd... (He closes his eyes)

The scene dissolves to an insert of a NOTE. It is awkwardly in pencil on the flyleaf of a Bible. Tom's

recites the words.

TOM'S VOICE This here is William James Joad, dyed of a stroke, old old man. His folkes bured him becaws they got no money to pay for funerls. Nobody kilt him. Jus a stroke an he dyed.

A GRAVE, at night. In the clump of woods, lighted by

two

written

arms.

highway.

Granma,

Tom is

dimly

on

voice

lanterns, The Joad tribe stands reverently around an

open

grave. Having read the note, Tom puts it in a small

fruit

jar and kneels down and, reaching into the grave,

places it

on Grampa's body.

TOM

I figger best we leave something like this on him, lest somebody dig him up and make out he been kilt.

(Reaching into the

grave)

Lotta times looks like the gov'ment got more interest in a dead man than a live one.

PΑ

Not be so lonesome, either, knowin' his name is there with 'im, not just' a old fella lonesome underground.

TOM

(straightening up)
Casy, won't you say a few words?

CASY

I ain't no more a preacher, you know.

TOM

We know. But ain't none of our folks ever been buried without a few words.

CASY

(after a pause)

I'll say 'em--an' make it short.

(All bow and close

eyes)

This here ol' man jus' lived a life an' jus' died out of it. I don't know whether he was good or bad, an' it don't matter much. Heard a fella say a poem once, an' he says, "All that lives is holy." But I wouldn't pray for jus' a ol' man that's dead, because he's awright. If I was to pray I'd pray for the folks that's alive an' don't know which way to turn. Grampa here, he ain't got no more trouble like that. He's got his job all cut out for 'im--so cover'im up and let 'im get to it.

OMNES

Amen.

The scene fades out.

HIGHWAY 66, in daylight, fades in: an Oklahoma stretch,

revealing a number of jalopies rattling westward. The

Joad

truck approaches.

In the FRONT SEAT OF THE TRUCK Tom is now driving.

Granma is

dozing again, and Ma is looking thoughtfully ahead.

MΑ

Tommy.

TOMMY

What is it, Ma?

MA

Wasn't that the state line we just passed?

TOM

(after a pause)

Yes'm, that was it.

MA

Your pa tol' me you didn't ought to cross it if you're paroled. Says they'll send you up again.

TOM

Forget it, Ma. I got her figgered out. Long as I keep outa trouble, ain't nobody gonna say a thing. All I gotta do is keep my nose clean.

MA

(worriedly)

Maybe they got crimes in California we don't know about. Crimes we don't even know *is* crimes.

TOM

(laughing)

Forget it, Ma. Jus' think about the nice things out there. Think about them grapes and oranges--an' ever'body got work--

GRANMA

(waking suddenly)

I gotta git out!

TOM

First gas station, Granma--

GRANMA

I gotta git *out*, I tell ya! I gotta git *out*!

 ${\tt TOM}$

(foot on brakes)

Awright! Awright!

As the truck slows to a stop a motorcycle cop

approaches

after them. Looking back, Tom sees him bearing toward

them.

He looks grimly at Ma.

TOM

They shore don't waste no time! (As Granma whines)

Take her out.

COP

(astraddle his
motorcycle)

Save your strength, lady.

(to Tom)

Get goin', buddy. No campin' here.

TOM

(relieved)

We ain't campin'. We jus' stoppin' a minute--

COL

Lissen, I heard that before--

GRANMA

I tell ya I gotta git out!

The cop looks startled, puzzled, but Tom shrugs a

disclaimer

for responsibility in that quarter.

TOM

(mildly)

She's kinda ol'--

GRANMA

(whimpering)

I tell ya--

COP

Okay, okay!

GRANMA

(triumphantly)

Puh-raise the Lawd for vittory!

As Ma helps Granma out the other side, Tom and the cop exchange a glance and snother shrug at the foibles of

women

and then look studiedly into space.

The scene dissolves to a MONTAGE: superimposed on the

marker

of U.S. Highway 66 an assortment of roadside signs

flashes

by: Bar-B-Q, Joe's Eats, Dr. Pepper, Gas, Coca Cola,

This

Highway is Patrolled, End of 25 Mile Zone, Lucky

Strikes,

Used Cars, Nutburger, Motel, Drive-Inn, Free Water, We Fix Flats, etc.

A HAND-PAINTED SIGN reads: "CAMP 50¢." It is night. We hear the sound of guitar music. In the CAMP GROUND a small wooden house dominates the scene. There are no facilities; the migrants simply pitch makeshift tents and park their jalopies wherever there is a space. It is after supper and a dozen or more men sit on the steps of the house listening to Connie play a road song on a borrowed guitar. The music softens the tired, drawn faces of the men and drives away some of their shyness. In the dark, outside the circle of light from the gasoline lantern on the porch, some of the women and children sit and enjoy the luxury of this relative gaiety. The proprietor sits tipped back in a straight chair on the

We see the JOAD TENT. Behind their truck, a tarpaulin stretched over a rope from tree to tree. Granma lies asleep on a quilt, stirring fitfully. Ma sits on the ground at head, fanning her with a piece of cardboard. Rosasharn lies flat on her back, hands clasped under her head, looking at the stars. The music comes to them pleasantly.

ROSASHARN

Ma... all this, will it hurt the baby?

MA

Now don't you go gettin' nimsy-mimsy.

ROSASHARN

Sometimes I'm all jumpy inside.

Well, can't nobody get through nine *months* without sorrow.

ROSASHARN

But will it--hurt the baby?

MΑ

They use' to be a sayin': A chile born outa sorrow'll be a happy chile. An' another: Born outa too much joy'll be a doleful boy. That's the way I

is

porch.

her

up

always heard it.

ROSASHARN

You don't ever get scairt, do you, Ma?

MA

(thoughtfully)

Sometimes. A little. Only it ain't scairt so much. It's just waitin' an' wonderin'. But when sump'n happens that I got to do sump'n--

(simply)

--I'll do it.

ROSASHARN

Don't it ever scare you it won't be nice in California like we think?

ΜA

(quickly)

No. No, it don't. I can't do that. I can't let m'self. All I can do is see how soon they gonna wanta eat again. They'd all get upset if I done anymore 'n that. They all depen' on me jus' thinkin' about that.

(After a pause)

That's my part--that an' keepin' the fambly together.

As the music ends we see a GROUP ON THE PORCH STEPS.

The men

murmur approbation of Connie's playing.

PΑ

(with quiet pride)

Thas my son-in-law.

FIRST MAN

Sings real nice. What state y'all from?

PA

Oklahoma. Had us a farm there, share-croppin'.

TOM

Till the tractors druv us out.

FIRST MAN

We from Arkansas. I had me a store there, kind of general notions store, but when the farms went the store went too.

(Sighing)

Nice a little as you ever saw. I shore did hate to give it up.

PΑ

(profoundly)

Wal, y'cain't tell. I figure when we git out there an' git work an' maybe git us a piece a growin' lan' near water it might not be so bad at that.

OTHER MEN

Thas right... Payin' good wages, I hear... Ever'body got work out there... Can't be no worse...

As they talk, a SECOND MAN, standing on the edge of the

group,

begins to grin bitterly. He is much more ragged than

the

others.

SECOND MAN

You folks must have a pot a money.

The GROUP turns to look at the Man.

PΑ

(with dignity)

No, we ain't got no money. But they's plenty of us to work, an' we 're all good men. Get good wages out there an' put it all together an' we'll be awright.

The Man begins to snigger and then to laugh in a high whinneying giggle which turns into a fit of coughing.

All of

the men are watching him.

SECOND MAN

Good wages, eh! Pickin' oranges an' peaches?

PΑ

(quietly)

We gonna take whatever they got.

TOM

What's so funny about it?

SECOND MAN

(sniggering again)

What's so funny about it? I just *been* out there! I been an' *seen* it! An' I'm goin' *back* to starve-because I ruther starve all over at once!

PΑ

(angrily)

Whatta you think you're talkin' about? I got a han'bill here says good wages, an' I seen it in the papers they need pickers!

SECOND MAN

Awright, go on! Ain't nobody stoppin'ya!

PΑ

(pulling out handbill)
But what about this?

SECOND MAN

I ain't gonna fret you. Go on!

TOM

Wait a minute, buddy. You jus' done some jackassin'! You ain't gonna shut up now. The han'bill says they need men. You laugh an' say they don't. Now which one's a liar?

SECOND MAN

(after a pause)

How many you'all got them han'bills? Come on, how many?

At least three-quarters of the men worriedly reach into pockets and draw out worn and folded handbills.

PΑ

But what does *that* prove?

SECOND MAN

Look at 'em! Same yella han'bill-800 pickers wanted. Awright, this man wants 800 men. So he prints up 5,000 a them han'bills an' maybe 20,000 people sees 'em. An' maybe two-three thousan' starts movin, wes' account a this han'bill. Two-three thousan' folks that's crazy with worry headin' out for 800 jobs! Does that make sense?

There is a long worried silence. The proprietor leans angrily.

PROPRIETOR

What are you, a troublemaker? You sure you ain't one a them labor fakes?

SECOND MAN

I swear I ain't, mister!

PROPRIETOR

Well, don't you go roun' here tryin' to stir up trouble.

SECOND MAN

(drawing himself up)
I tried to tell you folks sump'n it
took me a year to fin' out. Took two
kids dead, took my wife dead, to

their

forward

--not for money, not for wages--jus' for a cup a flour an' a spoon a lard! An' then the coroner came. "Them children died a heart-failure," he says, an' put it in his paper.

(With wild bitterness)
Heart-failure!--an' their little
bellies stuck out like a pig-bladder!

He looks around at the men, trying to control his

and then he walks away into the darkness. There is an

silence.

FIRST MAN Well--gettin' late. Got to get to sleep.

They all rise as at a signal, all moved and worried by Second Man's outburst. TOM, PA AND CASY move away, their faces.

PA S'pose he's tellin' the truth--that fella?

CASY
He's tellin' the truth awright. The truth for him. He wasn't makin' nothin' up.

 $$\operatorname{TOM}$$ How about us? Is that the truth for us?

CASY

I don't know.

PA (worriedly)
How can you tell?

The scene dissolves to a MONTAGE: superimposed on the marker of U.S. Highway 66 and the rattling Joad truck signs of towns flash by: AMARILLO, VEGA, GLENRIO.

The TRUCK is seen on the HIGHWAY. It is now mountain

The TRUCK is seen on the HIGHWAY. It is now mountain

emotions,

uneasy

the

worry on

shield

the

country--

New Mexico. Then it is seen at a GAS STATION. It is a cheap two-pump station, hand-painted, dreary, dusty. Huddled next to it is a hamburger stand. In front of the hamburger stand is a truck labeled: NEW MEXICO VAN AND STORAGE COMPANY. The Joads are piling out of their truck. Directed by Ma, Noah lifts Granma out. The two children scamper around shrieking because their legs have gone to sleep. Al is preparing to put water in the radiator. Pa takes out a deep leather pouch, unties the strings, and begins calculating his money as the fat proprietor advances.

FAT MAN

(truculently)

You folks aim to buy anything?

AL

Need some gas, mister.

FAT MAN

Got any money?

AL

Whatta you think:--we's beggin'?

FAT MAN

I just ast, that's all.

TOM

(evenly)

Well, ask right. You ain't talkin' to bums, you know.

FAT MAN

(appealing to heaven)

All in the worl' I done was ast!

INSIDE THE HAMBURGER STAND, a standard cheap eatery, doing the short orders and Mae is handling the counter. nickel phonograph is playing a tune. Bill, a truck sits at the counter; his partner, Fred, is playing a machine.

BILL

Kinda pie y'got?

MAE

Banana cream, pineapple cream, chocolate cream--and apple.

Bert is

Α

driver,

.

slot

BILL

Cut me off a hunk a that banana cream, and a cuppa java.

FRED

Make it two.

MAE

Two it is.

(Smirking)

Seen any new etchin's lately, Bill?

BILL

(grinning)

Well, here's one ain't bad. Little kid comes in late to school. Teacher says--

 \mbox{He} stops. Pa is peering in the screen door. Beside \mbox{him}

Ruthie

and Winfield have their noses flattened against the

screen.

Mae looks at Pa.

MAE

Yeah?

PΑ

Could you see your way clear to sell us a loaf of bread, ma'am.

MAE

This ain't a groc'ry store. We got bread to make san'widges with.

PΑ

I know, ma'am... on'y it's for a ole lady, no teeth, gotta sof'n it with water so she can chew it, an' she's hongry.

MAE

Whyn't you buy a san'wich? We got nice san'widges.

PA

(embarrassed)

I shore would like to do that, ma'am, but the fack is, we ain't got but a dime for it. It's all figgered out, I mean--for the trip.

MAE

You can't get no loaf a bread for a dime. We only got fifteen-cent loafs.

BERT

(an angry whisper)
Give 'em the bread.

MAE

We'll run out 'fore the bread truck comes.

BERT

Awright then, run out!

Mae shrugs at the truck drivers, to indicate what she's up against, while Bert mashes his hamburgers savagely with the spatula.

MAE

Come in.

Pa and the two children come in as Mae opens a drawer and pulls out a long waxpaper-covered loaf of bread. The children have been drawn to the candy showcase and are staring in at the goodies.

MAE

This here's a fifteen-cent loaf.

PΑ

Would you--could you see your way to cuttin' off ten cents worth?

BERT

(a clinched teeth

order)

Give 'im the loaf!

PΑ

No, \sin , we wanta buy ten cents worth, thas all.

MAE

(sighing)

with his

You can have this for ten cents.

PA

I don't wanta rob you, ma'am.

MAE

(with resignation)

Go ahead--Bert says take it.

Taking out his pouch, Pa digs into it, feels around fingers for a dime, as he apologizes.

PΑ

May soun' funny to be so tight, but we got a thousan' miles to go, an' we don't know if we'll make it.

But when he puts the dime down on the counter he has a penny
with it. He is about to drop this back in the pouch
when his
eyes fall on the children staring at the candy. Slowly
he
moves down to see what they are looking at. Then:

PΑ

Is them penny candy, ma'am?

The children look up with a gasp, their big eyes on Mae as she moves down behind the counter.

MAE

Which ones?

PΑ

There, them stripy ones.

Mae looks from the candy to the children. They have stopped breathing, their eyes on the candy.

MAF

Oh, them? Well, no--them's *two* for a penny.

PΑ

Well, give me two then, ma'am.

He places the penny carefully on the counter and Mae the sticks of candy out to the children. They look up

PΑ

(beaming)

Sure, take 'em, take 'em!

Rigid with embarrassment, they accept the candy,

bread and they scramble for the door. At the door Pa

neither at it nor at each other. Pa picks up the loaf

back.

PΑ

Thank you, ma'am.

The door slams. Bill turns back from staring after

BILL

Them wasn't two-for-a-cent candy.

MAE

(belligerently)
What's it to you?

holds

at Pa.

looking

of

turns

them.

BILL

Them was nickel apiece candy.

FRED

We got to get goin'. We're droppin' time.

Bill

Both reach in their pockets, but when Fred sees what has put down he reaches again and duplicates it. As out of the door...

they go

BILL

So long.

MAE

Hey, wait a minute. You got change comin'.

BILL'S VOICE

(from outside)

What's it to you?

Bert

paper

and

As Mae watches them through the window, her eyes warm, walks around the counter to the three slot machines, a with figures on it in his hand. The truck roars outside moves off. Mae looks down again at the coins.

MAE

(softly)

Bert.

BERT

(playing a machine)

What ya want?

MAE

Look here.

As he looks we see the COINS ON THE COUNTER. They are half-dollars.

MAE

(reverently)

Truck drivers.

his

two

There is a rattle of coins as Bert hits the jackpot. In

left hand on the machine is a paper with three columns of

figures on it. The third column is much the longest. He

scoops

out the money.

BERT

I figgered No. 3 was about ready to pay off. $\,$

The scene fades out.

The ARIZONA BORDER, in daylight, fades in. It is in a gap in the mountains and beyond can be seen the Painted

Desert. A border guard halts the Joad truck. He is not as tough as his words indicate, just curt and matter-of-fact.

GUARD

Where you going?

TOM

(who is driving)
California.

GUARD

How long you plan to be in Arizona?

TOM

No longer'n we can get acrost her.

GUARD

Got any plants?

TOM

No plants.

GUARD

(putting sticker on windshield)

Okay. Go ahead, but you better keep movin'.

TOM

Sure. We aim to.

The truck rattles into movement.

The scene dissolves to a MONTAGE superimposed on the marker of U.S. Highway 66 and the Joad truck. Signs by: FLAGSTAFF, WATER 5¢ A GAL, WATER 10¢ A GAL, WATER GAL, and finally, NEEDLES, CALIF.

In the foreground, their backs turned, the Joads stand and about their truck looking in a long silence at what be seen of California from Needles. Their silence is The faces of the Joads are blank with dismay, for this unattractive sight indeed.

can eloquent.

_

is an

shield

flash

15¢ A

on

PΑ

(finally)

There she is, folks--the land a milk an' honey--California!

CONNIE

(sullenly)

Well, if *that's* what we come out here for...

They look at each other in disappointment.

ROSASHARN

(timidly, to Connie)

Maybe it's nice on the other side. Them pitchers--them little pos'cards-they was real pretty.

TOM

(rallying them)

Aw, sure. This here's jus' a part of it. Ain't no sense a gettin' scairt right off.

PΑ

Course not. Come on, let's get goin'. She don't look so tough to me!

The Joads and the landscape are seen again. Then the

scene

dissolves to the BANK OF A RIVER. The camp at Needles $\,$

is on

the bank of the Colorado River, among some willows. We

see

the man of the family sitting chest-deep in the shallow waters, talking, occasionally ducking their heads

under,

reveling in this relief. In the background are the

towering

mountains.

TOM

Got that desert yet. Gotta take her tonight. Take her in the daytime fella says she'll cut your gizzard out.

PA

(to Al)

How's Granma since we got her in the tent?

AL

She's off her chump, seems to me.

NOAH

She's outa her senses, awright. All night on the truck keep talkin' like she was talkin' to Grampa.

TOM

She's jus' wore out, that's all.

PΑ

(worriedly)

I shore would like to stop here a while an' give her some res' but we on'y got 'bout forty dollars left. I won't feel right till we're there an' all workin' an' a little money comin' in.

NOAH

(lazily, after a
silence)

Like to jus' stay here myself. Like to lay here forever. Never get hungry an' never get sad. Lay in the water all life long, lazy as a brood sow in the mud.

TOM

(looking up at the
mountains)

Never seen such tough mountains. This here's a murder country, just the *bones* of a country.

(Thoughtfully)

Wonder if we'll ever get in a place where folks can live 'thout fightin' hard scrabble an' rock. Sometimes you get to thinkin' they *ain't* no such country.

They look up as a man and his grown son stand on the

MAN

How's the swimmin'?

TOM

Dunno. We ain't tried none. Sure feels good to set here, though.

MAN

Mind if we come in an' set?

 ${\tt TOM}$

She ain't our river. But we'll len' you a little piece of her.

They start to shuck off their clothes. THE MAN,

excluding

bank.

those undressing, form another scene.

PΑ

Goin' west?

MAN'S VOICE

Nope. We come from there. Goin' back home.

TOM

Where's home?

MAN'S VOICE

Panhandle, come from near Pampa.

PΑ

(in surprise)

Can you make a livin' there?

MAN'S VOICE

Nope.

The man and his son sit down in the water.

MAN

(continuing)

But at leas' we can starve to death with folks we know.

There is a long silence among the Joads as the man and his son splash water over their heads.

(slowly)

Ya know, you're the second fella talked like that. I'd like to hear some more about that.

TOM

Me an' you both.

The man and his son exchange a glance, as though the Joads had touched on the deadliest of subjects.

SON

(finally)

He ain't gonna tell you nothin' about it.

PΑ

If a fella's willin' to work hard, can't he cut her?

MAN

Listen, mister. I don't know ever'thing. You might go out an' fall into a steady job, an' I'd be a liar. An' then, you might never get no work, an' I didn't warn you. All I can tell ya, most of the folks is purty mis'able.

(Sullenly)

But a fella don't know ever'thing.

There is a disturbed silence as the Joads study the he obviously has no intention of saying anything more.

man, but Finally

Pa turns to his brother.

PΑ

John, you never was a fella to say much, but I'll be goldanged if you opened your mouth twicet since we lef' home. What you think about this?

JOHN

(scowling)

I don't think *nothin'* about it.
We're a-goin' there, ain't we? When
we get there, we'll get there. When
we get a job, we'll work, an' when
we don't get a job we'll set on our
behin's. That's all they is to it,
ain't it?

TOM

(laughing)

Uncle John don't talk much but when he does he shore talks sense.

(He spurts water out of his mouth)

The scene dissolves to a GAS STATION, at night. The

Joad

truck, loaded with goods and people, is last gas and

servicing

before the desert. Two white uniformed boys handle the station. A sign reads: "LAST CHANCE FOR GAS AND WATER."

Al

for

is filling the radiator. Tom is counting out the money

the gas.

FIRST BOY

You people got a lotta nerve.

TOM

What you mean?

FIRST BOY

Crossin' the desert in a jalopy like this.

TOM

You been acrost?

FIRST BOY

Sure, plenty, but not in no wreck like this.

MOT

If we broke down maybe somebody'd give us a han'.

FIRST BOY

(doubtfully)

Well, maybe. But I'd hate to be doin' it. Takes more nerve than I got.

MOT

(laughing)

It don't take no nerve to do somep'n when there ain't nothin' else you can do.

(He climbs into the driver's seat)

MA AND GRANMA are seen lying on a mattress in the

TRUCK.

keeps

Granma's eyes are shut. Actually she is near death. Ma

patting her.

MA

(softly)

Don't you worry, Granma. It's gonna be awright.

GRANMA

(mumbling)

Grampa... Grampa... I want Grampa...

MA

Don't you fret now.

The truck moves off.

We see the GAS STATION again with the truck pulling

away.

The First Boy, a lad who knows everything, stands

looking

after them, shaking his head. His assistant is cleaning

the pumps.

FIRST BOY

Holy Moses, what a hard-lookin' outfit!

SECOND BOY

All them Okies is hard-lookin'.

FIRST BOY

Boy, but I'd hate to hit that desert in a jalopy like that!

SECOND BOY

(contentedly)

Well, you and me got sense. Them Okies got no sense or no feeling. They ain't human. A human being wouldn't live like they do. A human being couldn't stand it to be so miserable.

FIRST BOY

Just don't know any better, I guess.

NOAH is seen hiding behind a corner of the GAS STATION.

up

Peering out, he sees that the truck has gone. He turns

t.o

walk away into the darkness.

The scene dissolves to a RIVER BANK at night, and Noah

is

once more seated in the shallow water, splashing,

looking up

at the mountains, content.

The TRUCK is rattling along U.S. Highway 66, across the desert, in the night. In the DRIVER'S SEAT Tom is

Al and Pa are by his side.

What a place! How'd you like to walk acrost her?

MOT

People done it. If they could, we could.

AL

Lots must a died, too.

TOM

(after a pause)

Well, we ain't out a it yet.

RUTHIE AND WINFIELD huddle together in THE TRUCK, eyes with excitement.

RUTHIE

This here's the desert an' we're right in it!

WINFIELD

(trying to see)

I wisht it was day.

RUTHIE

Tom says if it's day it'll cut you gizzard smack out a you.

(Trying to see too)

I seen a pitcher once. They was bones ever'place.

WINFIELD

Man bones?

RUTHIE

Some, I guess, but mos'ly cow bones.

MA AND GRANDMA are seen again. The old woman lies still, breathing noisily. Ma continues to pat her.

MA

(whispering)

driving,

wide

'S awright, honey. Everything's gonna be awright.

Then we see the TRUCK still churning along Highway 66

by

night. CASY is asleep in the truck, his face wet with

sweat.

 ${\tt CONNIE} \ {\tt AND} \ {\tt ROSASHARN} \ {\tt are} \ {\tt huddled} \ {\tt together}, \ {\tt damp} \ {\tt and}$

weary.

ROSASHARN

Seems like we wasn't never gonna do nothin' but move. I'm so tar'd.

CONNIE

(sullenly)

Women is always tar'd.

ROSASHARN

(fearfully)

You ain't--you ain't sorry, are you, honey?

CONNIE

(slowly)

No, but--but you seen that advertisement in the Spicy Western Story magazine. Don't pay nothin'. Jus' send 'em the coupon an' you're a radio expert--nice clean work.

ROSASHARN

(pleadingly)

But we can still do it, honey.

CONNIE

(sullenly)

I ought to done it then--an' not come on any trip like this.

Her eyes widen with fright as he avoids meeting her

glance.

MA AND GRANDMA lie side by side. Ma's hand is on

Grandma's

heart. The old woman's eyes are shut and her breathing

is

almost imperceptible.

MA

(whispering)

We can't give up, honey. The family's got to get acrost. You know that.

JOHN'S VOICE

Ever'thing all right?

Ma does not answer immediately. Her head lifted, she is staring at Granma's face. Then slowly she withdraws her

hand

from Grandma's heart.

MΑ

(slowly)

Yes, ever'thing's all right. I--I guess I dropped off to sleep.

Her head rests again. She lies looking fixedly at the still

face.

The scene dissolves to an INSPECTION STATION, near

Daggett,

California, at night. Obeying a sign that reads: "KEEP

RIGHT

AND STOP," the Joad truck pulls up under a long shed as

two

officers, yawning, come out to inspect it. One takes

down

the license number and opens the hood. The people

aboard the

truck bestir themselves sleepily.

MOT

What's this here?

OFFICER

Agricultural inspection. We got to go over your stuff. Got any vegetables or seed?

MOT

No.

OFFICER

Well, we got to look over your stuff. You got to unload.

MA gets down off the truck, her face swollen, her eyes hard. There is an undercurrent of hysteria in her voice and manner.

MA

Look, mister. We got a sick ol' lady. We got to get her to a doctor. We can't wait.

(Almost hysterically) You can't make us wait!

OFFICER

Yeah? Well, we got to look you over.

ΜA

I swear we ain't got anything. I swear it. An' Granma's awful sick. (Pulling him to the truck)

Look!

The officer lights his flashlight on Granma's face.

OFFICER

(shocked)

You wasn't foolin'! You swear you got no fruit or vegetables?

MA

No, I swear it.

OFFICER

Then go ahead. You can get a doctor at Barstow. That's just eight miles. But don't stop. Don't get off. Understand?

Ma climbs back up beside Granma.

TOM

Okay, cap. Much oblige.

The truck starts.

MΔ

(to John)

Tell Tom he don't have to stop. Granma's all right.

The TRUCK moves away on Highway 66.

The scene dissolves to the TEHACHAPI VALLEY, by day.

Taking

valley

is

beautiful,

the

of the

looking

climb

it from the book, there is a breath-taking view of the from where Highway 66 comes out of the mountains. This the California the Joads have dreamed of, rich and the land of milk and honey. It is just daybreak, with sun at the Joad's back. They have pulled off the side road and stopped, just to drink in the sight. They are

almost reverently at the sight before them as they

stiffly out of the truck.

AΤ

Will ya look at her!

PA

(shaking his head)
I never knowed they was anything
like her!

One by one, they climb down.

TOM

Where's Ma? I want Ma to see it. Look, Ma! Come here, Ma!

He starts back. MA is holding to the rear of the truck, her

face stiff and swollen, her eyes deep-sunk, her limbs

and shaky.

TOM

(shocked)

Ma, you sick?

MA

(hoarsely)

Ya say we're acrost?

TOM

(eagerly)

Look, Ma!

Thank God! An' we're still together-most of us.

> (Her knees buckle and she sits down on the running board)

> > TOM

Didn' you get no sleep?

MA

No.

TOM

Was Granma bad?

MA

(after a pause)

Granma's dead.

MOT

(shocked)

When?

MA

Since before they stopped us las' night.

TOM

An' that's why you didn't want 'em to look?

ΜA

(nodding)

I was afraid they'd stop us an' wouldn't let us cross. But I tol' Granma. I tol' her when she was dyin'. I tol' her the fambly had ta get acrost. I tol' her we couldn't take no chances on bein' stopped.

With the valley for background, Ma looks down on it.

weak

ΜA

(softly)

So it's all right. At leas' she'll get buried in a nice green place. Trees and flowers aroun'.

(Smiling sadly)

She got to lay her head down in California after all.

The scene fades out.

A TOWN STREET, by day, fades in. Down a town or small

city

business street, with quite a bit of traffic, comes the

Joad

truck being pushed by the Joad men. At the wheel,

aiming at

a corner gas station, is Rosasharn, frightened and

uncertain,

with Ma beside her on the front seat. In the back

Ruthie and

Winfield are delighted with this new form of

locomotion.

_

Tom.

POLICEMAN

Crossing the street, a policeman falls into step with

How far you figger you gonna get
this way?

TOM

Right here. We give out a gas.

It is a two-pump station and one of the pumps has a

car,

with the attendant servicing it. The Joad truck stops

by the

other pump and Tom, wiping his face with his sleeve,

grins

and address himself to the policeman. The others stand listening solemnly in the background.

TOM

Where's the bes' place to get some work aroun' here?

(Pulling out the handbill)

Don't matter what kin' either.

POLICEMAN

(patiently)

If I seen one a them things I must a seen ten thousan'.

PΑ

Ain't it no good?

POLICEMAN

(shaking his head)

Not here--not now. Month ago there was some pickin' but it's all moved

south now. Where'bouts in Oklahoma
you from?

MOT

Sallisaw.

POLICEMAN

I come out from Cherokee County--two years ago.

ROSASHARN

(pleased)

Why, Connie's folks from Cherokee County--

POLICEMAN

(stopping her wearily)
Okay, ma'am, let's don't go into it.
I already met about a hundred firs'
cousins an' it mus' be five hundred
secon'. But this is what I got to
tell you, don't try to park in town
tonight. Keep on out to that camp.
If we catch you in town after dark
we got to lock you up. Don't forget.

PΑ

(worriedly)

But what we gonna *do*?

POLICEMAN

(about to leave)

Pop, that just ain't up to me. (Grimly he points to

the handbill)

But I don't min' tellin' you, the guy they *ought* to lock up is the guy that sent out *them* things.

He strolls away, the Joads looking concernedly after

him,

just as the gas station attendant comes briskly to them $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$

after

disposing of the other car.

ATTENDANT

(brightly)

How many, folks?

AL

(after a pause)

One.

The attendant regards him in disgust.

The scene dissolves to HOOVERVILLE, by day. A large

migrant

camp, a typical shanty town of ragged tents and

tarpaper

shacks, jalopies and dirty children. A dozen or more

children

incline front of

pause to watch as the Joad truck lumbers down a dirt from the road and stops at the edge of the camp in one of the most miserable of the shacks. The Joads the camp with dismay.

regard

TOM

(shaking his head)
She shore don't look prosperous.
Want to go somewheres else?

MA

On a gallon a gas?

(As Tom grins at her)

Let's set up the tent. Maybe I can fix us up some stew.

children.

The truck moves into the camp through a lane of

Ma is

The scene dissolves to the JOAD TENT. In front of it, on her knees feeding a small fire with broken sticks.

On the

fire is a pot of stew. Ruthie and Winfield stand

watching

the pot. About fifteen ragged, barefooted children in a

half-

circle are now around the fire, their solemn eyes on

the pot

of stew. Occasionally they look at Ma, then back at the

stew.

Presently one of the older girls speaks.

GIRL

(shyly)

I could break up some bresh if you want me, ma'am.

MA

(gently)

You want to get ast to eat, hunh?

GIRL

(simply)

Yes, ma'am.

MA

Didn' you have no breakfast?

GIRL

No, ma'am. They ain't no work hereabouts. Pa's in tryin' to sell some stuff to get gas so's we can get along.

ΜA

Didn' none of these have no breakfast?

There is a long silence. Then:

BOY

(boastfully)

I did. Me an' my brother did. We et good.

MA

Then you ain't hungry, are you?

The boy chokes, his lip sticks out.

BOY

(doggedly)

We et good.

(Then he breaks and runs)

MΑ

Well, it's a good thing *some* a you ain't hungry, because they ain't enough to go all the way roun'.

GIRL

Aw, he was braggin'. Know what he done? Las' night, come out an' say they got chicken to eat. Well, sir, I looked in whilst they was a-eatin' an' it was fried dough jus' like ever'body else.

Pa and John enter.

PΑ

How 'bout it?

MA

(to Ruthie)

Go get Tom an' Al.

(looking helplessly

at the children)

I dunno what to do. I got to feed the fambly. What'm I gonna do with these here?

She is dishing the stew into tin plates. The children's follow the spoon, and then the first plate, to John. He raising the first spoonful to his mouth when he notices apparently for the first time. He is chewing slowly, eyes on the children, their eyes on his face, when Tom Al enter.

JOHN

(standing up)

You take this.

(Handing plate to Tom)

eyes

is

them

his

_

and

I ain't hungry.

TOM

Whatta ya mean? You ain't et today.

JOHN

I know, but I got a stomickache. I ain't hungry.

TOM

(after a glance at
the children)

You take that plate inside the tent an' you eat it.

JOHN

Wouldn't be no use. I'd still see 'em inside the tent.

TOM

(to the children)

You git. Go on now, git. You ain't doin' no good. They ain't enough for you.

The children retreat a step, but no more, and then look wonderingly at \lim .

MA

We can't send 'em away. Take your plates an' go inside. Take a plate to Rosasharn.

(Smiling, to the children)

Look. You little fellas go an' get you each a flat stick an' I'll put what's lef' for you.

(The children scatter)

But they ain't to be no fightin'!

(Dishing plates for

Ruthie and Winfield)

I don't know if I'm doin' right or not but--go inside, ever'body stay inside.

(The children are back)

They ain't enough. All you gonna get is jus' a taste but--I can't help it, I can't keep it from you.

She goes in the tent hurriedly to hide the fact that

tears

already.

have come into her eyes. The children pounce on the

silently, too busy digging for the stew to speak.

INSIDE THE TENT they have all finished their stew

MA

(bitterly)

I done fine! Now nobody got enough!

At the ROAD a new coupe drives off the highway and into

the

camp and stops. It contains two men. One gets out.

A GROUP OF MEN are squatting in a half-circle, the

usual

pattern for conversation, but they are silent now as

their

eyes fix on the man approaching. He is a labor agent.

OUTSIDE THE JOAD TENT the men are looking in the

direction

of the group. They start to walk toward it.

Stetson

AT THE GROUP OF MEN: The agent, wearing a flat-brimmed

and with his pockets filled with pencils and dog-eared booklets, looks down at the silent men. All of the men

in

the camp are approaching slowly, silently. The women

give

their anxious attention in the background. Among the

men who

walk up is FLOYD, a grimly disappointed young man.

AGENT

You men want to work?

PΑ

Sure we wanta work. Where's it at?

AGENT

Tulare County. Fruit's opening up. Need a lot of pickers.

FLOYD

You doin' the hirin'?

AGENT

Well, I'm contracting the land.

FIRST MAN

Whay you payin?

AGENT

Well, can't tell exactly, yet. 'Bout thirty cents, I guess.

FIRST MAN

Why can't you tell? You took the contrac', didn' you?

AGENT

That's true. But it's keyed to the price. Might be a little more, might be a little less.

FLOYD

(quietly)

All right, mister. I'll go. You just show your license to contrack, an' then you make out a order--where an' when an' how much you gonna pay--an' you sign it an' we'll go.

AGENT

(ominously)

You trying to tell me how to run my own business?

FLOYD

'F we're workin' for you, it's our business too. An' how do we know--(pulling out a handbill) --you ain't one a the guys that sent these things out?

AGENT

(tough)

Listen, Smart Guy. I'll run my business my own way. I got work. If you wanta take it, okay. If not, just sit here, that's all.

The squatting men have risen one by one. Their faces expressionless because they simply don't know when one these calls is genuine or when it isn't. Floyd them.

FLOYD

Twicet now I've fell for that line. Maybe he needs a thousan' men. So he get's five thousan' there, an' he'll pay fifteen cents a hour. An' you guys'll have to take it 'cause you'll be hungry.

(Facing the agent)

'F he wants to hire men, let him write it out an' say what he's gonna pay. Ast to see his license. He ain't allowed by law to contrack men without a license.

AGENT

(turning)

Joe!

The other man gets out of the COUPE. He wears riding breeches and laced boots, carries a pistol and cartridge belt, and there is a deputy sheriff's star on his brown shirt. He smiles thinly and shifts his pistol holster as he starts group. THE MEN are watching the deputy approach.

are

of

addresses

toward the

FLOYD

(angrily)

You see? If this guy was on the level, would he bring a cop along?

DEPUTY

(entering)

What's the trouble?

AGENT

(pointing at Floyd)

Ever see this guy before?

DEPUTY

What'd he do?

AGENT

He's agitatin'.

DEPUTY

Hmmm.

(Giving Floyd a looking

over)

Seems like I have. Seems like I seen him hangin' around that used car lot that was busted into. Yep, I'd swear it's the same fella.

(Sharply)

Get in that car.

TOM

You got nothin' on him.

DEPUTY

Open your trap again and you'll go too.

AGENT

(to the men)

You fellas don't wanta lissen to troublemakers. You better pack up an' come on to Tulare County.

The men say nothing.

DEPUTY

Might be a good idea to do what he says. Too many of you Okies aroun' here already. Folks beginnin' to figger it ain't maybe *safe*. Might start a epidemic or sump'n.

(After a pause)

Wouldn't like a bunch a guys down here with pick handles tonight, would you?

As the agent gets into the coupe FLOYD'S thumbs hook

over

his belt and he looks off, away. TOM'S look away is an

answer.

His thumbs also hook over his belt.

DEPUTY

(to Floyd)

Now, you.

He takes hold of Floyd's left arm. At the same time Floyd swings, smacks him in the face. As the deputy staggers, Tom sticks out a foot and trips him. Floyd is already running through the camp. The deputy fires from the ground. There is a scream. A WOMAN is looking down at her hand, the knuckles shot away. The COUPE is seen as the agent steps on the gas to get away. As Floyd gets in the clear, the DEPUTY, sitting on the

aims his pistol again, slowly, carefully. Behind him steps up, gauges his distance, and then kicks him the base of the skull. The deputy tumbles over unconscious. Tom picks up the pistol.

Gimme that gun. Now git outa here. Go down in them willows an' wait.

TOM

CASY

(angrily) I ain't gonna run.

CASY

He seen you, Tom! You wanta be fingerprinted? You wanta get sent back for breakin' parole?

TOM

You're right!

CASY

Hide in the willows. If it's awright to come back I'll give you four high whistles.

As Tom strides away there is the distant sound of a siren. Casy empties the gun and throws cartridges and gun aside. The men, aghast, have been standing back, worried and excited and apprehensive. They wish nothing like this had happened. The women have gathered around the wounded woman, who

is

ground,

square in

Casy

sobbing. Now at the sound of the siren everybody begins

t.o

move uncomfortably toward his tent or shack. Al looks admiringly from Casy to the unconscious deputy.

Everybody has disappeared into his tent but Al and

Casy. The

siren draws nearer.

CASY

Go on. Get in your tent. You don't know nothin'.

How 'bout you?

CASY

(grinning)

*Some*body got to take the blame. They just *got* to hang it on somebody, you know.

(Shrugging)

An' I ain't doin' nothin' but set around.

AL

But ain't no reason--

CASY

(savagely)

Lissen. I don't care nothin' about you, but if you mess in this, your whole fambly li'ble to get in trouble, an' Tom get sent back to the penitentiary.

AL

Okay. I think you're a darn fool, though.

CASY

Sure. Why not?

lifts to

the

sits

Al heads for the Joad tent and Casy kneels down and the deputy. He wipes his face clean. The deputy begins come to. An open car curves off the highway, stops in clearing, and four men with rifles pile out. The deputy rubbing his eyes and Casy stands.

SECOND DEPUTY

What's goin' on here?

CASY

This man a yours, he got tough an' I hit him. Then he started shootin'-hit a woman down the line--so I hit him again.

SECOND DEPUTY

Well--what'd you do in the first place?

CASY

I talked back.

Two of the men have helped the deputy to his feet. He feels the back of his neck gingerly.

CASY

They's a woman down there like to bleed to death from his bad shootin'.

SECOND DEPUTY

(to assistant)

Take a look at her.

(To deputy)

Mike, is this the fella that hit you?

DEPUTY

(dazedly)

Don't look like him.

CASY

It was me, all right. You just got smart with the wrong fella.

DEPUTY

(shuddering)

Don't look like him, but... maybe it was. I ain't sure.

SECOND DEPUTY

Get in that car.

With a deputy on either side of him, Casy climbs in the

back

other

seat. The sickish deputy is helped into the car. The

man comes running back.

MAN

(proudly)

Boy, what a mess a .45 does make! They got a tourniquet on. We'll send a doctor out.

The car starts. CASY and two deputies beside him are

revealed

in the back seat. Casy sits proudly, head up, eyes

front. On

his lips is a faint smile; on his face, a curious look

of

conquest.

DEPUTY

(angry at the whole

business)

But what you gonna do? Must be *thousands* of 'em around here, sore and hungry and living in them dumps. What you gonna do about 'em?

SECOND DEPUTY

You gotta hold 'em down. Hold 'em down or they'll take over the whole country. That's all you *can* do.

DEPUTY

(grimly)

Well, they ain't gonna take over *my* country. I been livin' here too long for *that*. Maybe some a the boys better drop around tonight and give 'em something to think about.

Casy sits with eyes front. AT THE WILLOWS, screened by

trees

or brush, Tom looks off at the car taking Casy away.

Starting

at a sound, he withdraws into the brush as the scene dissolves.

IN FRONT OF THE JOAD TENT, at night, Ma stands facing

Pa and

Al. Rosasharn lies on a pallet, her face in her arms,

while

Ruthie and Winfield look on, wide-eyed at the family

quarrel.

PΑ

(to Ma)

Leave him alone, Ma--Al's just billy-goatin' around--

AL

Sure! I was just aimin' to meet up with a couple girls I know.

MA

You don't know *no* girls around here. You're lyin', *You're runnin' away*!

PΑ

(a short flash of
 momentary but ill
 advised belligerence)
Cut it out, Ma, or I'll--

MA

(softly, as she picks
 up jack-handle)
You'll *what*?... Come on, Pa. Come
on an' whup me. Jus' try it.

PΑ

(solemnly)

Now don't get sassy, Ma.

MA

Al ain't a-goin' away, an' you gonna *tell* him he ain't a-goin' away.

(Hefting the jack-

handle)

An' if you think diff'unt, you gotta whup me first. So some on.

PΑ

(helplessly)

I never *seen* her so sassy.

(With a touch of

bewildered pride)

An' she ain't so young, neither!

AL

(sullenly)

I'd come back--

MΑ

(eyes on Pa)

But ef you *do* whup me, I swear you better not ever go to sleep again, because the minute you go to sleep, or you're settin' down, or your back's turned, I'm gonna knock you belly-up with a bucket.

They stand staring at each other in silence.

At the EDGE OF HOOVERVILLE, Tom is heading for the Joad

tent

warily, glancing around constantly, but not running,

for

that would draw attention to him.

IN FRONT OF THE JOAD TENT again:

PΑ

(helplessly)

Jus' sassy, that's all.

MA

(angrily)

Sassy my foot! I'm jus' sick and tar'd a my folks tryin' to bust up. All we got lef' in the *worl'* is the fambly--an' right down at bottom that's all we *got* to have! Ef some of us dies, we can't he'p that--but ain't nobody else runnin' away!

AL

But it ain't runnin' away, Ma. All I wanta do is go away with another fella an' look aroun' for work by ourself--

(blazing)

Well, you ain't a-goin'! Ain't
nobody else a-goin'! We *got* here
an' we gonna *stay* here, together!
As long as we got the fambly unbroke
I ain't scared, but it's a long bitter
road we got ahead of us--

(squaring off)

--an' I'm here to tell ya ef anybody else tries to bust us up anymore I'm a-goin' cat wild with this here piece a bar-arn!

As she gets ready for whatever... IN THE SHADOWS,

twenty

feet away from the tent, Tom whistles softly.

TOM

Hey, Al!

IN FRONT OF THE JOAD TENT, all but Ma are looking off.

Ма

still eyes Pa.

AL

(peering into the darkness)

Tom? You can come on. They gone.

TOM

(entering quickly)

We got to get outa here right away. Ever'body here? Where's Uncle John?

JOHN

(from tent)

Here I am.

PΑ

What's a matter now?

TOM

Fella tells me some a them poolroom boys figgerin' to burn the whole camp out tonight. Got to get that truck loaded--what you doin' with the jack-handle, Ma?

MA, PA, AND AL

(together)

Al's tryin' to go away... She jus' got sassy... All I aimed to do...

TOM

(taking the jack-handle)
Awright, you can fight it out later.
Right now we got to hustle. Where's
Connie?

There is a silence that stops Tom in his rush of preparation.

MA

(quietly)

Connie's gone.

(Indicating Rosasharn)
Lit out this e'enin'--said he didn't
know it was gonna be like this.

PΑ

(angrily)

Glad to get shet of him. Never was no good an' never will be--

MA

Pa! Shh!

PΑ

How come I got to shh? Run out, didn't he?

TOM

(looking to Rosasharn)
Cut it out, Pa. He'p Al with the truck.

(He kneels beside Rosasharn. Gently) Don't fret, honey. You goin' to be awright.

ROSASHARN

(uncovering her face)
Tom, I jus' don't feel like nothin'
a tall. Without him I jus' don't

wanta live.

 ${\tt TOM}$

Maybe he'll be back. We'll leave word for him. Jus' don't cry.

(He pats her awkwardly)

The scene dissolves to HOOVERVILLE, at night. The

jalopies

are lumbering up on the road, one after the other, as

the

migrants scatter before the threatened invasion.

front

IN THE JOAD TRUCK, Tom is helping Rosasharn into the

hands

seat, beside ${\tt Ma.}\ {\tt The}\ {\tt others}\ {\tt are}\ {\tt aboard}\ {\tt except}\ {\tt Al.}\ {\tt Tom}$

Al a wrench.

TOM

Just in case. Sit up back an' if anybody tries to climb up--let 'im have it.

PΑ

(from truck)

I ain't got nothin' in *my* han'.

TOM

(to Al)

Give 'im a fryin' pan.
 (He gets into the
 driver's seat and
 starts the truck)

In the FRONT SEAT of the truck, Tom drives, Ma sits in the middle, Rosasharn on the other side.

ROSASHARN

(hopefully)

Maybe Connie went to get some books to study up with. He's gonna be a radio expert, ya know. Maybe he figgered to suprise us.

MΑ

Maybe that's jus' what he done.

TOM

Ma, they comes a time when a man gets mad.

MΑ

Tom--you tol' me--you promised you wasn't like that. You promised me.

TOM

I know, Ma. I'm a tryin'. If it was the law they was workin' with, we could take it. But it *ain't* the law. They're workin' away at our spirits. They're tryin' to make us cringe an' crawl. They're workin' on our decency.

MA

You promised, Tommy.

TOM

I'm a-tryin', Ma. Honest I am.

MA

You gotta keep clear, Tom. The fambly's breakin' up. You *got* to keep clear.

TOM

What's that--detour?

ROAD is

swarm

Tom's

As he slows down the truck, we see that half of the blocked with boards and red lanterns. a group of men around the Joad truck as it stops. A leader leans in window.

LEADER

Where you think you're goin'?

the

In the FRONT SEAT of the truck Tom's hand reaches for jack-handle on the seat at his side but Ma's hand

clutches

his arm in a steel grip.

TOM

Well--

(then in a servile whine)

--we're strangers here. We heard about they's work in a place called Tulare.

LEADER

Well, you're goin' the wrong way, an' what's more, we don't want no more Okies in this town. We ain't got work enough for them that are already here.

holds

Tom's arm trembles as he tries to pull it away, but Ma on tight.

TOM

Which way is it at, mister?

LEADER

You turn right aroun' and head north. An' don't come back till the cotton's ready.

TOM

Yes, sir.

The TRUCK turns around. In the FRONT SEAT Tom is almost sobbing with anger as he maneuvers the truck around.

MA

(whispering)

Don't you min', Tommy. You done good. You done jus' good.

fades

The TRUCK is going back down the road as the scene out.

hand-made

A MONTAGE fades in: superimposed on growing fields signs flash by: NO HELP WANTED, KEEP OUT--THIS MEANS U, WORK, NO HELP WANTED.

NO

highway,

and jacked up while Tom and Al fix a puncture. Ma is

Then we see the JOAD TRUCK pulled up off the paved

seated

in the front seat with Rosasharn. Pa and Uncle John are

puttering about worriedly.

MΑ

(thoughtfully)

Sump'n got to happen soon. We got one day's more grease, two day's flour, an' ten potatoes. After that...

(Looking at Rosasharn)
An' Rosasharn, we got to remember she's gonna be due soon.

PΑ

(shaking his head)
It sure is hell jus' tryin' to get
enough to eat.

TOM

Fella tells me they's three hunerd thousan' aroun' here like us, ascrabblin' for work an' livin' like hogs. Can't figger what it is, but *sump'n's* wrong.

A BUICK ROADMASTER which has been speeding toward them

stops

suddenly. Driving it is a husky man, named Spencer,

whose

manner is amiable and disarming.

SPENCER

Morning.

TOM

Morning.

SPENCER

You people looking for work?

TOM

Mister, we're lookin' even under boards for work.

SPENCER

Can you pick peaches?

TOM

We can pick anything.

SPENCER

Well, there's plenty of work for you about forty miles north, this road just outside Pixley. Turn east on 32 and look for Hooper's ranch. Tell 'em Spencer sent you.

This is electrifying news, as their faces show.

TOM

Mister, we sure that ya!

As they snap into action to get under way again the scene dissolves to the FRONT SEAT, Al driving, with Ma and Tom beside him. They are all smiles, their faces glowing with excitement.

MA

(excitedly)

Fust thing I'll get is coffee, cause ever'body been wantin' that, an' then some flour an' bakin' powder an' meat. Better not get no sidemeat right off. Save that for later. Maybe Sat'dy. Got to get some soap too. An' milk. Rosasharn's got to have some milk.

MOT

Get some sugar too, for the coffee.

ΜA

You know, I jus' can't remember when I felt so good before!

AL

Know what I'm a-gonna do? I'm a-gonna save up an' go in town an' get me a job in a garage. Live in a room an' eat in restaurants. Go to the movin' pitchers *ever'* night. Cowboy pitchers.

The scene dissolves to the ENTRANCE OF THE HOOPER RANCH in daylight. A gravel road leads from the paved highway to the big wire gates, which are enclosed. Along the side of the paved highway are parked a dozen jalopies, the migrants sitting soberly in them. Fifty or sixty other migrants line the gravel road and the junction with the paved highway. Five jalopies are in line waiting to enter the gates. And the scene is overwhelmingly policed. There must be ten motorcycle cops around. Six are dismounted and strolling to keep order among the migrants along the road. Three, their

are beholding the scene with bewilderment.

As the

and Ma

What is it, a wreck?

motorcycles roaring, flank the line of five jalopies.

Joad truck drives up, we see the FRONT SEAT. Tom, Al,

COP

(on motorcycle)

Where you think you're going?

TOM

Fella named Spencer sent us--said they was work pickin' peaches.

COP

Want to work, do you?

MOT

Sure do.

COP

Pull up behind that car.

(Calling)

Okay for this one. Take 'em through.

TOM

(the truck moving)

What's the matter? What's happened?

COP

Little trouble up ahead, but you'll get through. Just follow the line.

The motorcycle escort forms around the line of six cars

and

a deafening din is raised, of motorcycles, sirens, and

an

inexplicable blowing of horns on the jalopies. At the

same

time, as the gates open and the six cars start through, flanked by the motorcycle cops, the migrants begin

spasmodic

shouts, but what they say cannot be understood. As the

cars

move slowly, Tom and Al in the FRONT SEAT are puzzled

and

worried at the demonstration.

AL

Maybe the road's out.

TOM

I don't know what these cops got to do with it but I don't like it.

(Looking out)

An' these here are our own people, all of 'em. I don't like this.

AT THE GATES the heckling from the bystanders is

spasmodic,

not continuous, as the six jalopies in line pass

through the

gate into the Hooper ranch. Two men stand beside the

gates

with shotguns. They keep calling.

MEN

Go on, go on! Keep movin'!

The Joad truck passes through the gates. IN THE HOOPER

RANCH the six jalopies are halted at the end of a camp

street. The

houses are small, square blocks, set in line. One, a little $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1\right)$

larger, is a grocery store. Casually about are men in

with metal stars on their shirts and shotguns in their

Two bookkeepers are already passing down the cars and

jotting down information.

pairs

hands.

BOOKKEEPER

Want to work?

TOM

Sure, but what is this?

BOOKKEEPER

That's not your affair. Name.

TOM

Joad.

BOOKKEEPER

How many men?

TOM

Four.

BOOKKEEPER

Women?

TOM

Two.

BOOKKEEPER

Kids?

TOM

Two.

BOOKKEEPER

Can all of you work?

TOM

Why, I guess so.

BOOKKEEPER

Okay. House 63. Wages 5 cents a box. No bruised fruit. Move along and go to work right away.

He moves to the next car. The Joad truck starts...

AT HOUSE 63, as the Joad truck pulls up, two deputies

pile

approach. They look closely into each face as the Joads out. One of the deputies has a long list in his hand.

FIRST DEPUTY

Name.

TOM

(impatiently)

Joad. Say, what is this here?

SECOND DEPUTY

(consulting list)

Not here. Take a look at his license.

FIRST DEPUTY

542-567 Oklahoma.

SECOND DEPUTY

Ain't got it. Guess they're okay.

(To Tom)

Now you look here. We don't want no trouble with you. Jes' do your work and mind your own business and you'll be all right.

(The deputies walk away)

TOM

They sure do want to make us feel at home all right.

Ma and Rosasharn step inside the house. It is filthy. A

rusty

tin stove resting on four bricks is all the one room

contains.

Ma and Rosasharn stand looking around at it. Finally:

ROSASHARN

We gonna live here?

MA

(after a moment)

Why, sure. It won't be so bad once we get her washed out.

ROSASHARN

I like the tent better.

MA

This got a floor. Wouldn't leak when it rains.

OUTSIDE, a clerk with glasses appears, pushing a cart loaded with three-gallon buckets.

CLERK

Name?

TOM

(patiently)
It's still Joad.

CLERK

(doling out the buckets)

How many?

ΜA

(at the door)

Six.

(To Tom)

All y'all go. Me an' Rosasharn'll unload.

With their buckets they shuffle away toward the peach

trees--

Tom, Pa, Uncle John, Al, and the two children

struggling

with the enormous containers.

The scene dissolves to the INTERIOR OF HOUSE 63 at

night, a

lantern lighting the scene. Sitting wherever they can,

the

Joads have finished their supper of hamburgers. And

grateful

they are too, for the meat.

TOM

(wiping his mouth)

Got any more, Ma?

MA

No. That's all. You made a dollar, an' that's a dollar's worth.

PΑ

That!

MA

They charge extry at the comp'ny store but they ain't no other place.

TOM

I ain't full.

MA

Well, tomorra you'll get in a full day--full day's pay--an' we'll have plenty.

PΑ

(rising)

You wouldn't think jus' reachin' up an' pickin'd get you in the back.

TOM

Think I'll walk out an' try to fin' out what all that fuss outside the gate was. Anybody wanta come with me?

PΑ

No. I'm jus' gonna set awhile an' then go to bed.

AL

Think I'll look aroun' an' see if I can't meet me a girl.

TOM

Thing's been workin' on me, what they was yellin' about. Got me all curious.

JOHN

I got to get a lot curiouser than I am--with all them cops out there.

TOM

(laughing)

Okay. I be back a little later.

MΑ

You be careful, Tommy. Don't you be stickin' your nose in anything.

TOM

(leaving)

Okay, Ma. Don't you worry.

IN THE RANCH STREET. There is a faint moonlight, but

not

strolls

much, and little sound from the other houses as $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Tom}}$

down the street.

from a box.

NEAR THE GATE: beyond, cars pass. As Tom approaches the

gate

a flashlight plays on his face suddenly and a guard

rises

GUARD

Where you think you're going?

TOM

Thought I'd take a walk. Any law against it?

GUARD

Well, you just turn around and walk the other way.

TOM

You mean I can't even get outa here?

GUARD

Not tonight you can't. Want to walk back?--or you want me to whistle up some help and take you back?

TOM

I'll walk back.

The guard watches him as he walks back and then douses his

flashlight.

At a SECTION OF WIRE FENCE, watching his chance, moving silently, Tom drops on the ground, on his back, gets

his

head under the bottom wire, and pushes himself under

and

outside. Rising, he crosses the paved highway.

AN EMBANKMENT across the road from the wire fence: Tom clambers down it, moving quietly. He picks his way down

the

shallow ravine.

A TENT: there is a light inside and there are the shadows of figures. In the background, beyond the tent, is the silhouette of a small concrete bridge spanning a small stream.

Following

a trail, Tom enters and approaches the tent. (The

opening is

away from him.) IN FRONT OF THE TENT, a man sitting on

a box

looks up suspiciously as Tom enters. His name is Joe.

 \mathtt{TOM}

Evenin'.

JOE

Who are you?

TOM

Jus' goin' pas', that's all.

JOE

Know anybody here?

MOT

No. Jus' goin' pas', I tell you.

A head sticks out of the tent. Until he speaks, Tom does not recognize Casy.

CASY

What's the matter?

TOM

Casy! What you doin' here?

CASY

Well, if it ain't Tom Joad. How ya, boy?

TOM

Thought you was in jail.

CASY

No, I done my time an' got out. Come on in.

(He pulls Tom into the tent.)

INSIDE THE TENT, three other men sit on the ground as

Casy

brings Tom in. One's name is Frank.

FRANK

This the fella you been talkin' about?

CASY

This is him. What you doin' here, Tommy?

MOT

Workin'. Pickin' peaches. But I seen a bunch a fellas yellin' when we come in, so I come out to see what's goin' on. What's it all about?

FRANK

This here's a strike.

TOM

(puzzled)

Well, fi' cents a box ain't much, but a fella can eat.

FRANK

Fi' cents! They pain' you fi' cents?

TOM

Sure. We made a buck since midday.

CASY

(after a long silence)
Lookie, Tom. We come to work here.
They tell us it's gonna be fi' cents.
But they was a whole lot of us so

But they was a whole lot of us, so the man says two an' a half cents. Well, a fella can't even eat on that, an' if he got kids...

(After a pause)

So we says we won't take it. So they druv us off. Now they're payin' you five--but when they bust this strike ya think they'll pay five?

TOM

I dunno. Payin' five now.

CASY

(soberly)

I don't expeck we can las' much longer-some a the folks ain't et for two days. You goin' back tonight?

MOT

I aim to.

CASY

(earnestly)

Well--tell the folks inside how it is, Tom. Tell 'em they're starvin' us and stabbin' theirself in the back. An' as sure as God made little apples it's goin' back to two an' a half jus' as soon as they clear us out.

FRANK

(suddenly)
You hear sump'n?

They listen. Then:

MOT

I'll tell 'em. But I don't know how. Never seen so many guys with guns. Wouldn't even let us talk today.

CASY

Try an' tell 'em, Tom. They'll get two an' a half, jus' the minute we're gone. An' you know what that is? That's one ton a peaches picked an' carried for a dollar. That way you can't even buy food enough to keep you alive! Tell 'em to come out with us, Tom! Them peaches is *ripe*. Two days out an' they'll pay *all* of us five!

 \mathtt{TOM}

They won't. They're a-gettin' five an' they don't care about nothin' else.

CASY

But jus' the minute they ain't strikebreakin' they won't get no five!

FRANK

(bitterly)

An' the nex' thing you know you'll be out, because they got it all figgered down to a T--until the harvest is in you're a *migrant* worker--afterwards, just a bum.

TOM

Five they're a-gettin' now, an' that's all they're int'rested in. I know exackly what Pa'd say. He'd jus' say it wasn't none a his business.

CASY

(reluctantly)

I guess that's right. Have to take a beatin' before he'll know.

TOM

We was outa food. Tonight we had meat. Not much, but we had it. Think Pa's gonna give up his meat on account a other fellas? An' Rosasharn needs milk. Think Ma's gonna starve that baby jus' cause a bunch a fellas is yellin' outside a gate?

CASY

(sadly)

Got to learn, like I'm a-learnin'. Don't know it right yet myself, but I'm tryin' to fin' out. That's why I can't ever be a preacher again. Preacher got to *know*.

(Shaking his head) I don't. I got to *ask*.

JOE

(sticking his head in tent)

I don't like it.

CASY What's the matter?

JOE

Can't tell. Seems like I hear sump'n, an' then I listen an' they ain't nothin' to hear.

FRANK

(rising)

'Tain't outa the question, y'know.
(He exits)

CASY

All of us a little itchy. Cops been tellin' us how they gonna beat us up an' run us outa the country. Not them reg'lar deppities, but them tinstar fellas they got for guards.

(After a pause)

They figger I'm the leader because I talk so much.

Frank's head sticks in the door. His voice is an

whisper.

FRANK

Turn out that light an' come outside. They's sump'n here.

Quickly Casy turns the light down and out. He gropes

for the

excited

door, followed by Tom and the other man.

IN FRONT OF THE TENT:

CASY

(softly)
What is it?

FRANK

I dunno. Listen.

There are night sounds but little else to be distinguished.

CASY

Can't tell if you hear it or not. You hear it, Tom?

TOM

(softly)

I hear it. I think they's some guys comin' this way, lots of 'em. We better get outa here.

JOE

(whispering)

Down that way--under the bridge span.

Casy leads the way softly. THE BRIDGE SPAN is seen from stream as Casy, Tom, and the other man wade carefully

toward

it.

UNDER THE BRIDGE it is almost black as they creep

through

the culvert. Just as Casy and Tom step out from under

the

the

bridge on the other side, a blinding flashlight hits

them,

lighting them like day.

VOICE

There they are! Stand where you are!

Halted, uncertain, they stand as three men with stars

the

are

on

their coats and pickhandles in their hands slide down

EMBANKMENT. Two of them hold lighted flashlights.

DEPUTY

That's him! That one in the middle, the skinny one! Chuck! Alec! Here they are! We got 'em!

There are faint responses from a distance. CASY AND TOM

alone. The others have fled. The deputies approach, their

lights on Casy and Tom.

CASY

Listen, you fellas. You don't know what you're doin'. You're helpin' to stave kids.

DEPUTY

Shut up, you red--

He swings the pickhandle. Casy dodges but the stick cracks
his skull. He falls face down out of the light. The deputies
watch for a moment but Casy doesn't stir.

SECOND DEPUTY

Looks like to me you killed him.

DEPUTY

Turn him over. Put the light on him.

Bending over, their bodies hide Casy.

TOM, seen close, is breathing hard, his eyes

glistening.

DEPUTY'S VOICE

Serves him right, too.

As the deputies straighten up, Tom steps forward, grabs pickhandle from the man who felled Casy, and swings. blow strikes the deputy's arm, sending his flashlight and the scene is in semi-darkness as Tom swings again. is a grunt and a groan as the deputy goes down. Then confusion. Backing away, swinging the pickhandle, Tom splashes a few yards through the stream, turns and better start by throwing the pickhandle at his They duck, and Tom disappears into the night. The other rush through the scene in pursuit.

THE SECOND DEPUTY is seen bending over the body of the Tom laid out.

SECOND DEPUTY

Where's that flash?

THIRD DEPUTY

Here.

The light flashes on the man's face.

the The

flying,

There

all is

bolts, gains a

pursuers.

men

man

THIRD DEPUTY

(awed)

Boy, he's *good* and dead! You see that fella that done it?

SECOND DEPUTY

I ain't sure--but I caught him one across the face, and believe me, I give him a trade-mark *he* ain't gonna be able to shake off easy!

TOM is seen crashing through the bushes, his face

bloody.

The scene fades out.

THE EXTERIOR OF HOUSE 63 fades in. It is day. Ma comes

down

the street with a bundle under her arm and enters the

house.

INSIDE HOUSE 63, Rosasharn sits by the window as Ma

enters.

ΜA

Anybody ask anything?

ROSASHARN

No'm.

MA

Stand by the door.

Rosasharn takes her post at the door as Ma kneels on the

floor beside Tom, puts down the rag bundle, and gets a

basin.

Tom, who is under a quilt, is with his back alone

visible.

She speaks softly, guardedly, as she bathes his face.

MΑ

How's it feel, Tommy?

TOM

Busted my cheek but I can still see. What'd you hear?

MA

Looks like you done it.

TOM

(soberly)

I kinda thought so. Felt like it.

ΜA

Folks ain't talkin' about much else. They say they got posses out. Talkin' about a lynchin' -- when they catch the fella.

TOM

They killed Casy first.

MA

That ain't the way they're tellin' it. They're sayin' you done it fust.

TOM

(after a pause)

They know what--this fella looks like?

MΑ

They know he got hit in the face.

TOM

(slowly)

I'm sorry, Ma. But--I didn't know what I was doin', no more'n when you take a breath. I didn't even know I was gonna do it.

MΔ

It's awright, Tommy. I wisht you didn't do it, but you done what you had to do. I can't read no fault in you.

TOM

I'm gonna go away tonight. I can't go puttin' this on you folks.

MA

(angrily)

Tom! They's a whole lot I don't understan', but goin' away ain't gonna ease us.

(Thoughtfully)

They was the time when we was on the lan'. They was a bound'ry to us then. Ol' folks died off, an' little fellas come, an' we was always one thing—we was the fambly—kinda whole an' clear. But now we ain't clear no more. They ain't nothin' keeps us clear. Al—he's a-hankerin' an' a-jibbitin' to go off on his own. An' Uncle John is just a-draggin' along. Pa's lost his place—he ain't the head no more. We're crackin' up, Tom. They ain't no fambly now. Rosasharn—

(a glance at the girl)
--she gonna have her baby, but *it*
ain't gonna have no fambly. I been
tryin' to keep her goin' but--Winfiel'-what's he gonna be, this-a-way?
Growin' up wild, an' Ruthie, too-like animals. Got nothin' to trus'.
Don't go Tom. Stay an' help. Help
me.

TOM

(tiredly)

Okay, Ma. I shouldn't, though. I know I shouldn't. But okay.

ROSASHARN

Here come a lot of people.

Tom puts his head under the quilt. Ma turns, faces the

door,

her body protectively between Tom and whatever

threatens.

BOOKKEEPER'S VOICE

How many of you?

MIGRANT'S VOICE

Ten of us. Whatcha payin'?

OUTSIDE HOUSE 63, the bookkeeper has encountered the newcomers.

BOOKKEEPER

House 25. Number's on the door.

MIGRANT

Okay, mister. Whatcha payin'?

BOOKKEEPER

Two and a half cents.

MIGRANT

(angrily)

Two an' a half! Say, mister, a man can't make his dinner on that.

BOOKKEEPER

Take it or leave it. There's 200 men coming from the South that'll be glad to get it.

MIGRANT

But--but how we gonna eat?

BOOKKEEPER

Look, I didn't set the price. I'm just working here. If you want it, take it. If you don't, turn right around and beat it.

MIGRANT

(sullenly)

Which way is House 25?

TOM

(slowly)

That Casy. He might a been a preacher, but—he seen a lot a things clear. He was like a lantern—he helped mw see things too.

MA

Comes night we'll get outa here.

At night, the TRUCK is backed up to the door of House

63; it

Tom, who

is already loaded. Ma is speaking in a low voice to

is peering out from under a mattress in the truck.

MA

It's jus' till we get some distance. Then you can come out.

TOM

I'd hate to get *trapped* in here.

GUARD'S VOICE

What's goin' on here?

Tom disappears. Ma turns, her back to the truck. The quard plays his flashlight on the Joads, who stand watching him ominously.

PΑ

We're goin' out.

GUARD

What for?

MA

We got a job offered--good job.

GUARD

Yeah? Let's have a look at you. (He plays his flashlight on the

truck)

Wasn't there another fella with you?

AL

You mean that hitch-hiker? Little short fella with a pale face?

GUARD

I guess that's what he looked like.

We just picked him up on the way in. He went away this mornin' when the rate dropped.

GUARD

(thinking hard)

What'd he look like again?

ΑL

Short fella. Pale face.

GUARD

Was he bruised up this mornin'? About the face?

AL

I didn't see nothin'.

GUARD

(reluctantly)

Okay. Go on.

Quickly, Al is in the driver's seat, with Ma and Pa beside him. The truck rattles into motion and moves down the street.

AT THE GATES TO THE RANCH another guard flashes a light as

Al stops the car.

SECOND GUARD

Goin' out for good?

AL

Yeah. Goin' north. Got a job.

SECOND GUARD

Okay.

 $$\operatorname{\textsc{He}}$ opens the gate and the truck goes through. It turns from the gravel road onto the paved highway.

IN THE FRONT SEAT OF THE TRUCK:

MA

You done good, Al. Just good.

Al shows his pleased pride in her quiet approval.

PΑ

Know where we're a-goin'?

MA

(shaking her head)
Don't matter. Just got to go--an'
keep a-goin', till we get plenty a
distance away from here.

The TRUCK is rattling along the highway.

Next, it is day, and the TRUCK is still churning along. In the FRONT SEAT, Tom is driving, his cap pulled as down as possible over his wounded cheek. Rosasharn has Pa's place and is leaning wearily against Ma's

ROSASHARN

Ma... you know, if Connie was here I

far

taken

taken

shoulder.

wouldn't min' any a this.

MΑ

I know, honey, an' just as soon as we get settled Al's gonna set out an' look for him. How 'bout gas, Tommy?

TOM

Full up. Uncle John come through with five bucks he been hol'in' out on us since we lef' home.

The TRUCK keeps moving along.

Then it is night, and the TRUCK is still making

distance.

under

of the

seat,

On a COUNTRY ROAD, in grey dawn, with a deafening clank the hood, the Joad truck pulls to a stop off the side road. Al is driving. Asleep in Tom's arm in the front Ma stirs awake as Al turns off the ignition and gets

out. He

lifts the hood.

TOM

She's hotter'n a heifer.

AL

Fan-belt's shot.

He pulls out the pieces. Tom gets out and takes off the radiator cap. There is a geyser of steam. In the back

of the

truck the others stand looking on, sleepy-eyed.

TOM

(looking around)

Picks a nice place for it, too, don't she?

They all look around. At first they find nothing in sight.

Al and Tom look at each other in disgust.

TOM

Any gas?

AL

Gallon or two?

TON

(whistling)

Well, looks like we done it this time awright!

ROSASHARN

(standing in truck)

Tommy.

(Pointing)

Some smoke up there.

All look. Tom climbs on the running board the better to see.

TOM

Looks like about a mile. Reckon she'll make it?

AΤι

She got to make it.

MA

(as they get back in) What is it?

TOM

Don't know--but it's better'n this.

As Al starts the truck, the scene dissolves to a

weather-

beaten wooden sign: "PERMANENT CAMP NO. 9" "DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE"

We see the GATE TO THE GOVERNMENT CAMP, a wide gate in high wire fence, with a caretaker's shack to one side gate. The caretaker stands beside his shack as the Joad swings off the road, hits an unnoticed rut that bounces

the

of the

truck

а

CARETAKER

(mildly)

whole truck off the ground, and stops.

You hit 'er too fast.

In the FRONT SEAT Al leans angrily out of the driver's window. Tom is keeping his face away from the caretaker's line of vision.

AL

What's the idea of that?

CARETAKER

(chuckling)

Well, a lot a kids play in here. You tell folks to go slow and they liable to forget. But let 'em hit that hump once and they don't forget!

Al starts climbing out. Pa jumps down from the truck.

AΤι

Got any room here for us?

CARETAKER

(nodding)

You're lucky. Fellow just moved out half-hour ago.

(Pointing)

Down that line and turn to the left. You'll see it. You'll be in No. 4 Sanitary Unit.

MA

What's that?

CARETAKER

Toilet and showers and washtubs.

MA

You mean you got *washtubs?* An' runnin' water?

CARETAKER

Yes, ma'am.

(To Al)

Camp committee'll call on you in the morning and get you fixed.

ΑI

(quickly)

Cops

CARETAKER

No. No cops. Folks here elect their own cops.

(To Ma)

The ladies' committee'll call on you, ma'am, about the kids and the sanitary unit and who takes care of 'em.

(To Al)

Come inside and sign up.

As Ma, Pa, and Al look at each other in almost

incredulous

bewilderment, Tom climbs out of the truck.

TOM

Take 'er on down, Al. I'll sign.

PΑ

We gonna stay, ain't we?

TOM

You're tootin' we're gonna stay.

(He follows the caretaker into the shack)

INSIDE THE SHACK, Tom enters warily, alert for any

indication

that either his name or his scar may have been learned

and

telegraphed here. But the caretaker obviously attaches nο significance to either. The shack is bare but for a cot, a table, a chair, and an electric light. The caretaker is seated at the table, pen in hand, a soiled ledger open, when Tom

CARETAKER

I don't mean to be nosy, y'understand. I just got to have certain information. What's your name?

TOM

(watching him)

Joad. Tom Joad.

CARETAKER

(writing)

How many of you?

THE JOAD TRUCK is seen in front of its camp site as the Joads descend.

AL

How 'bout it, Uncle John? Gotta pitch this tent.

JOHN

(groggy with sleep)

I'm a-comin'.

MA

You don't look so good.

JOHN

I *ain't* so good, but--I'm a-comin'.

INSIDE THE CARETAKER'S SHACK:

CARETAKER

Camp site costs a dollar a week, but you can work it out, carrying garbage, keeping the camp clean--stuff like that.

MOT

We'll work it out. What's this committee you talkin' about?

CARETAKER

We got five sanitary units. Each one elects a central committee man. They make the laws, an' what they say goes.

TOM

Are you aimin' to tell me that the

enters.

fellas that run this camp is jus' fellas--campin' here?

CARETAKER

That's the way it is.

TOM

(after a pause)

An' you say no cops?

CARETAKER

(shaking his head)

No cop can come in here without a warrant.

TOM

(marveling)

I can't hardly believe it. Camp I was in once, they burned it out—the deputies an' some of them poolroom fellas.

CARETAKER

They don't get in here. Sometimes the boys patrol the fences, especially dance nights.

TOM

You got dances too?

CARETAKER

We got the best dances in the county every Saturday night.

TOM

Say, who runs this place?

CARETAKER

Government.

TOM

Why ain't they more like it?

CARETAKER

(shortly)

You find out, I can't.

TOM

Anything like work aroun' here?

CARETAKER

Can't promise you that, but there'll be a licensed agent here tomorrow mornin', if you want to talk to him.

TOM

(leaving)

Ma's shore gonna like it here. She ain't been treated decent for a long time.

CARETAKER

(as Tom is at the

door)

That cut you got?

TOM

(evenly)
Crate fell on me.

CARETAKER
Better take care of it. Store
manager'll give you some stuff for
it in the morning. Goodnight.

TOM

Goodnight.

out

the

the

way,

known

arms.

pretty

peering

out of

Ruthie

of

slowly

As he exits we see the GOVERNMENT CAMP, with Tom coming of the shack, amazement still on his face. As he walks down the main camp street we share the revelation of place to him. It is nearly daylight. Roosters crow in distance. The street is neat and orderly in a military its cleanliness in sharp contrast to anything he has before. Inside the tents people are stirring. In front one tent a woman is cooking breakfast. A baby is in her

TOM

Good mornin'.

WOMAN

Mornin'.

As he walks on, Tom draws a breath of exultation. As he moves

on, looking around, we see the EXTERIOR OF SANITARY UNIT NO.

4, a cheap frame building the purpose of which is

obvious. Ruthie, warily alert lest she be caught, is

in the door. She looks a long time and then she runs

the scene.

WINFIELD is seen asleep in a quilt on the ground when enters and rousts him out.

RUTHIE

(in an excited whisper)
Git up. I got sump'n to show you.

WINFIELD

(sleepily)
Whatsa matter?

RUTHIE

(tugging him)

It's them white things, made outa dish-stuff, like in the catalogues!

He stumbles after her.

THE EXTERIOR OF SANITARY UNIT NO. 4. Ruthie is putting

on a

bold front as she leads Winfield into sight but she is

still

alert for interference.

RUTHIE

Come on. Ain't nobody gonna say anything.

WINFIELD

Won't they ketch us?

He follows her into the unit, big-eyed with excitement

and

apprehension. There is a silence. Then:

RUTHIE'S VOICE

Them's where you wash your han's.

Another silence. Then:

WINFIELD'S VOICE

What's these?

RUTHIE'S VOICE

(uncertainly)

Well, I reckon you *stan'* in them little rooms--an' water come down outa that there little jigger up there--take a bath!

Another silence. Then:

WINFIELD'S VOICE

(excitedly)

Jes' like in the catalogues, ain't they!

RUTHIE'S VOICE

(proudly)

I seen 'em b'fore you did.

WINFIELD'S VOICE

What's this?

RUTHIE'S VOICE

(in alarm)

Now don't you go monk'ing--

There is the sound of a toilet flushing. It is a cheap toilet and it is a loud flush which eventually ends in a long refilling of the tank just as loudly. There is a paralyzed silence. Then: RUTHIE'S VOICE Now you done it! You busted it! WINFIELD'S VOICE I never--Terrified, Winfield comes dashing out of the unit but Ruthie grabs him just outside the door. Beginning to cry, he struggles to get away. WINFIELD Lemme go! I didn't go to do it! RUTHIE (fiercely) Keep qui'te, will ya! Shet your mouth! WINFIELD (weeping) I never knowed it! All I done was pull that string! RUTHIE Lissen. You done busted it. You hear? (They listen to the refilling of the tank) But lissen here. I won't tell nobody, y'understan'? WINFIELD Please don't. RUTHIE I won't--(craftily) --if you won't tell what *I* done! He nods quickly. Then Ruthie begins to walk away with what she fancies is an innocent, nonchalant stroll, yawning casually. Sniffling a little, Winfield mimics her, a very innocent walk and yawn indeed. The scene dissolves to a DITCH. Alongside the ditch are some lengths of concrete pipe. Tom and the two Wallaces are in the ditch, Tom and Tim picking, Wilkie shoveling.

TOM (exulting)

If this don't feel good!

WILKIE

(chuckling)

Wait'll about 'leven o'clock, see how good she feels then!

TOM

Seems like a nice frien'ly fella to work for, too.

TIM

Lotta these little farmers mighty nice fellas. Trouble is they're little, they ain't got much say-so.

TOM

Shore looks like my lucky day, anyway. Gettin' some work at las'.

Mr. Thomas, the farmer, a stock man wearing a paper sun helmet, enters. His face is worried as he squats down

beside

the ditch. What he has come to say has taken some

effort and

he is still uncertain and annoyed. The men stop work.

THOMAS

Lissen here. Maybe I'm talkin' myself outa my farm, but I like you fellas, so I'm gonna tell you. You live in that gov'ment camp, don't you?

TOM

(stiffening)

Yes, sir.

THOMAS

And you have dances every Saturday night?

WILKIE

(smiling)

We sure do.

THOMAS

Well, look out next Saturday night.

TIM

(suddenly tense)

What you mean? I belong to the central committee. I got to know.

THOMAS

Don't you ever tell I told.

 \mathtt{TIM}

What is it?

THOMAS

(angrily)

Well, the association don't like the government camps. Can't get a deputy in there. Can't arrest a man without a warrant. But if there was a big fight, and maybe shooting—a bunch of deputies could go in and clean out the camp.

(Unfolding a newspaper)
Like last night. Lissen. "Citizens,
angered at red agitators, burn another
squatters' camp, warn agitators to
get out of the county."

TOM

(sick of the expression)
Listen. What *is* these reds?
Ever'time you turn aroun' somebody
sayin' somebody else's a red. What
is these reds, anyway?

WILKIE

(chuckling)

Well, I tell you. They was a fella up the country named King--got about 30,000 acres an' a cannery an' a winery--an' he's all a time talkin' about reds. Drivin' the country to ruin, he says. Got to git rid of 'em, he says. Well, they was a young fella jus' come out an' he was listenin one day. He kinda scratched his head an' he says, "Mr. King, what *is* these reds you all a time talkin' about?" Well, sir, Mr. King says, "Young man, a red is any fella that wants thirty cents a hour when I'm payin' twenty-five."

THOMAS

(fretfully)

I ain't talkin' about that one way or the other. All I'm saying is that there's going to be a fight in the camp Saturday night. And there's going to be deputies ready to go in.

TOM

But why? Those fellas ain't botherin' nobody.

THOMAS

I'll tell you why. Those folks in to being treated like humans. Suppose the Government closes its camps. Suppose too many people pass through 'em. Well, when those people go back to the squatters' camps they'll be hard to handle.

(Wiping his brow)
Go on back to work now. Maybe I've talked myself into trouble, but you're

folks like us, and I like you.

TIM

(extending his hand) Nobody won't know who tol'. We thank you.

(Grimly)

An' they ain't gonna be no fight, either.

They shake hands.

The scene dissolves to the GATE TO THE CAMP, at night. Saturday evening, the night of the dance. Glaring electric

lights hang over the open gate. Parked jalopies line

the highway as the invited quests, small farmers and

from other camps and their families, arrive to be

and checked by a committee of three men.

COMMITTEE MAN Ev'nin', ma'am. Who'd you say invited you?

GUESTS Mister an' Mizz Clark, they ast us.

COMMITTEE MAN Yes, ma'am. Come right in, ma'am.

There is an air of eager anticipation, of gay and everyone is in his or her best--the men in clean overalls, clean shirts, some with ties, their hair damp slicked down, the women in their nicest. Through the inside the camp, can be seen the outdoor dance floor, lighted, with the camp musicians already tuning up, and the dance floor scores of wide-eyed children.

INSIDE THE GATE TO THE CAMP, we see Wilkie and a darkcomplexioned man named Jule standing among a group

watching the arrivals. They watch sharply, eyeing

listening to every credential. As his employer, Thomas,

through the gate with his wife, Wilkie grins and greets with a handshake.

WILKIE

Hidy, Mr. Thomas. Hidy, Mizz Thomas.

It is

migrants

greeted

celebration,

and gate,

washed

brightly

around

inside

everyone,

comes

him

THOMAS

(sotto voce)

You watching out, ain't you?

WILKIE

(grinning)

Don't you worry. Ain't gonna be no trouble.

THOMAS

I hope you know what you're talking about.

> (He moves away, Wilkie grinning after him)

We see the DANCE FLOOR, and after three pats of the

foot, to

get the tempo, the home talent dance orchestra swings

into

music.

INSIDE THE JOAD TENT, Rosasharn dressed in her nicest,

sits

gripping her hands together, the music seeming to bring

her

her in

to the verge of tears.

ROSASHARN

Ma...

(Ma turns from drying dishes)

Ma, I--I can't go to the dance. I jus' can't Ma. I can't hardly stan' it, with Connie not here--an' me this way.

MΑ

(trying to cheer her) Why, honey, it makes folks happy to see a girl that way--makes folks sort of giggly an' happy.

ROSASHARN

(miserably)

I can't he'p it, Ma. It don't make *me* giggly an' happy.

Drying her hands, Ma sits beside Rosasharn and takes her arms.

ΜA

(tenderly)

You an' me's goin' together--jus' you an' me. We're a-goin' to that dance an' we're a-goin' to jus' set an' watch. If anybody says to come dance--why I'll say you're poorly. But you an' me, we're gonna hear the music an' see the fun.

ROSASHARN

An' you won't let nobody touch me?

MA

No--an' look what I got for you.

Smiling mysteriously, Ma fishes in a pocket in her

dress and

brings out the envelope of her treasures. From it she

produces

wide

the earrings and holds them up in front of Rosasharn's

eyes.

MA

(softly)

I used to wear these--when your pa come callin' on me.

> (Then as she puts them on Rosasharn's ears)

You'll look pretty in 'em tonight.

They smile at each other, proud in the luxury of

ornaments.

Down the road from the GATE a touring car with six men

pulls

of the pavement and stops. Three men get out. They are bareheaded and dressed similar to the other migrants.

They

stroll down the highway toward the gate. The other men, deputies, sit watching them.

WITHIN THE GATE:

WILKIE

They tell me you're half Injun. You look all Injun to me.

JULE

No, jes' half. Wisht I was fullblooded. Gov'ment'd be lookin' out for me an' I'd be ridin' around in a Buick eight.

The three men from the touring car are at the gate.

Wilkie

and Jule watch them.

COMMITTEE MAN

Who give you the invitation?

MAN

Fella named Jackson--Buck Jackson.

COMMITTEE MAN

Okay. Come on in.

follow

The three men stroll past Wilkie and Jule, whose eyes them.

JULE

Them's our fellas.

WILKIE

How you know?

JULE

Jes' got a feelin'. They're kinda scared too. Follow 'em an' get a holt of Jackson. See if he knows 'em. I'll stay here.

Wilkie moves after them.

We see the DANCE FLOOR. The musicians are at it and the fiddler is calling turns.

FIDDLER

Swing your ladies an' a dol ce do. Join han's roun' an' away we go! Swing to the right an' a swing to the lef'. Break, now break--back to back!

Well in front, among the older folks and children who

surround

the floor, are Ma and Rosasharn, clinging close. A

young man

stops in front of them.

ΜA

(quietly)

Thank you kin'ly but she ain't well.

 $\label{eq:smile} \mbox{As Rosasharn's eyes drop. Ma bends toward her, a shy smile} \\ \mbox{on her face.}$

MA

Maybe you wouldn't think it, but your pa was as nice a dancer as I ever seen, when he was young.

(With a little sigh)

Kinda makes me think a ol' times.

The three men stroll into sight and stand watching the dancing. One glances at Ma and Rosasharn but does not

speak.

Ma has smiled back at him.

WILKIE AND JACKSON are seen; removed somewhat from the

dance

floor they are peering in the direction of the three

men.

JACKSON

I seen 'em before. Worked at

Gregorio's with 'em. But I never ast 'em.

WILKIE

Awright. Keep your eye on 'em. Jus' keep 'em in sight, that's all.

(He moves quickly away)

We find ourselves INSIDE TIM WALLACE'S TENT. The five

members

grave

of the central committee, Tim Wallace, chairman, look

as a 15-year-old boy reports.

BOY

I seen 'em, Mr. Wallace. A car with six men parked down by the euc'lyptus tree an' one with three men on the main road. They got guns, too. I seen 'em.

TIM

Thank you, Willie. You done good.

(As Willie exits)

Well, it looks like the fat's in the far this time.

FIRST MAN

(angrily)

What them deppities want to hurt the camp for? How come they can't leave us be?

SECOND MAN

What we oughta do, we oughta git us some pickhandles an'--

 \mathtt{TIM}

(quickly)

No! That's what they want. No sir. If they can git a fight goin', then they can run in the cops an' say we ain't orderly--

(He stops as Wilkie enters followed by Tom)

WILKIE

They're here. We got 'em spotted.

There is a grim pause at this news. Tim's eyes go hard.

TIM

(to Tom)

You sure you got ever'thing ready?

TOM

(calmly)

Ain't gonna be no trouble.

TIM

(worriedly)

You ain't to hurt them fellas.

WILKIE

(grinning)

You don't have to worry. We got ever'thing arranged. Maybe nobody'll even see it.

TIM

Just don't use no stick nor no knife, no piece a arn. An' if you got to sock 'em, sock 'em where they won't bleed.

TOM

Yes, sir.

TIM

Awright. An' if she gets outa han', I'll be in the right han' corner, this side the dance floor.

TON

(blandly)

Ain't gonna get outa han'.

Wilkie makes a mocking military salute as he and Tom exit.

The committee men look worriedly after them.

FIRST MAN

Mighty sure a themselves, looks like.

TIM

All I hope, I hope they don't kill nobody.

In front of the JOAD TENT, dressed to kill, is Al,

ready for

the festivities. He wears a tight-fitting wool suit, a

tie

on his shirt, yellow shoes, and his hair is damp and

slicked

down. He rubs his hands together in anticipation as he

strolls

in the direction of the dance floor.

At ANOTHER TENT, a blonde girl sits on a box as Al

enters.

Casually he throws open his coat, revealing a vivid

striped

shirt. This is designed to stun his quarry.

AT.

Gonna dance tonight?
(The girl
ostentatiously ignores
him)

I can waltz.

GIRL

(aloofly)

That's nothin'--anybody can waltz.

AL

(shaking his head)
Not like me!

A fat woman thrusts her head out of the tent.

WOMAN

You git right along! This here girl's spoke for. She's gonna be married, an' her man's a-comin' for her.

and to the follow Shrugging, Al winks at the girl and moves on, stepping moving his shoulders and snapping his fingers in time music, a very gay fellow indeed. The blonde girl's eyes him. Then she turns and glances cautiously toward the

enters

tent.

ON THE DANCE FLOOR, we see Ma and Rosasharn as Tom and stands between them. This is during a pause between and only a few couples stand on the floor waiting for music to begin again. We also see the three men very

the

casually

dances

looking around--but no more casual looking than Wilkie, standing just behind them, idly whistling.

TOM

(grinning)

She's gettin' prettier, Ma.

MA

(as Rosasharn hides
 her face)
Girl with a baby *always* gets
prettier.

the casually survey The music starts again, once more the dancers move onto dance floor. The three men exchange a glance and step to the edge of the dancing space, one in the lead. They the scene, but for the moment make no further move. The atmosphere is tense.

TOM

(softly)

Excuse me, Ma.

(He moves quietly out of the scene, toward the three men)

AL, taking the blonde girl's hand, steps onto the dance floor.

Encircling her waist, they begin to dance. They are a smooth,

rhythmic couple who move as one being.

AL

Well, you said anybody can waltz...
How'm *I* doin'?

BLONDE GIRL

Don't hold me so tight.

AL

(tongue-in-cheek)
Why, I ain't hardly touchin' you!

BLONDE GIRL

(squirming)

You're *ticklin' me!*

AL

(grabbing her still closer)

That comes from not holdin' you tight *enough.*

BLONDE GIRL

(complaining but loving

it)

Now I can't breathe.

At this moment the leader of the three men (the other directly behind him) enters the scene.

LEADER

I'll dance with this girl.

AL

(angrily)

You an' who else?

Behind the three men a solid wall of migrants are closing in quietly, Tom and Wilkie in the middle.

LEADER

Don't gimme no argament-(A shrill whistle
sounds in the distance)
--you little--

His fist goes back, his left hand reaches for Al's

At the same instant Tom grabs him, Wilkie claps his

over the leader's mouth, at least fifteen other men

have

two

collar.

hand

similarly collard the other two invaders, and they are all lifted bodily. There is not a sound as the three men, held in iron grips, are whisked from the dance floor and into the crowd.

Two touring cars have stopped in front of the closed GATE and the deputies have drawn guns.

DRIVER

Open up! We hear you got a riot.

CARETAKER

Riot? I don't see no riot. Who're you?

DRIVER

Deputy sheriffs.

CARETAKER

Got a warrant?

DRIVER

We don't need a warrant if it's a riot.

CARETAKER

Well, I don't know what you gonna do about it, because I don't hear no riot an' I don't see no riot, an' what's more I don't believe they *is* no riot. (Waving toward the

dance floor)
Look for yourself.

As the deputies, puzzled and uncertain, look toward the FLOOR, we see the music, the dancing, the gaiety as if nothing had happened.

WITHIN THE JOAD TENT at night, several hours later: the is black, Tom strikes a match. From a piece of wood on ground or floor he selects one from several cigarette

and lights it. While he is doing so, he lifts his head suddenly, and listens.

In the CAMP STREET we catch sight of legs walking, the

lighted from a flashlight. Two pairs of the legs wear

policemen's leather leggings. The third pair are the caretaker's. They stop behind a car. The flashlight

plays on

DANCE

continuing

the

tent

butts

ground

state

the license plate. One of the state cops leans down to copy
the license number in a booklet. Then they move on.

TOM has lifted the edge of the tent a trifle, enough to out by flattening his head on the floor. The LEGS are

now seen at the Joad jalopy. The light is on the license

The cop leans over and copies the number. They move on.

TOM, lowering the edge of the tent, sits up. Quietly he

pushes

aside the piece of carpet that covers him. He is

wearing his clothes. We see the policeman's CAR at the caretaker's

The two policemen get into the car.

CARETAKER

You got no right to arrest anybody without a warrant, you know.

FIRST COP

We'll have a warrant--just as soon as we check with headquarters.

WITHIN THE JOAD TENT, his cap on, fully dressed for travel,

Tom is tieing the ends of the carpet into a shoulder bundle.

Rising, he slings it across his shoulder. As he tiptoes toward

the door:

MA

Ain't you gonna tell me goodbye, Tommy?

 $\,$ For a moment he looks into the darkness in her direction.

TOM

I didn't know, Ma. I didn't know if I ought.

TOM

Come outside.

They go out. Tom leads Ma around BEHIND THE TENT, to a

SECTION

see

plate.

hut.

and sits her down. He sits beside her.

TOM

They was some cops here, Ma. They was takin' down the license numbers. It looks like somebody knows sump'n.

MA

(softly)

It had to come, I reckon, soon or later.

TOM

I'd like to stay. I'd like to be with ya--

(smiling)

--an' see your face when you an' Pa get settled in a nice little place. I sure wish I could see you then. But--

(shaking his head)
--I guess I won't never be able to
do that. Not now.

MA

I could hide you, Tommy.

TOM

(touching her hand)
I know you would, Ma. But I ain't
gonna let you. You hide somebody
that's kilt a man an'... an' you'd
be in trouble too.

MA

(touching his face
 with her fingers)
Awright, Tommy. What you figger you
gonna do?

TOM

(thoughtfully)

You know what I been thinkin' about, Ma? About Casy. About what he said, what he done, an' about how he died. An' I remember all of it.

MA

He was a good man.

TOM

I been thinkin' about us, too--about our people livin' like pigs, an' good rich lan' layin' fallow, or maybe one fella with a million acres, while a hundred thousan' farmers is starvin'. An' I been wonderin' if all our folks got together an' yelled--

(frightened)

Tommy, they'll drive you, an' cut you down like they done to Casy.

TOM

They gonna drive me anyways. Soon or later they'll get me, for one thing if not another. Until then...

MΑ

You don't aim to kill nobody, Tom!

TOM

No, Ma. Not that. That ain't it. But long as I'm a outlaw, anyways, maybe I can do sump'n. Maybe I can jus' fin' out sump'n. Jus' scrounge aroun' an' try to fin' out what it is that's wrong, an then see if they ain't sump'n could be done about it.

(Worriedly)

But I ain't thought it out clear, Ma. I can't. I don't know enough.

MA

(after a pause)

How'm I gonna know 'bout you? They might kill you an' I wouldn't know. They might hurt you. How'm I gonna know?

TOM

(laughing uneasily)
Well, maybe it's like Casy says, a
fella ain't got a soul of his own,
but on'y a piece of a big soul--the
one big soul that belongs to ever'body-an' then...

MA

Then what, Tom?

TOM

Then it don't matter. Then I'll be all aroun' in the dark. I'll be ever'where--wherever you look.

Wherever there's a fight so hungry people can eat, I'll be there.

Wherever there's a cop beatin' up a guy, I'll be there. I'll be in the way guys yell when they're mad--an'

I'll be in the way kids laugh when they're hungry an' they know supper's ready. An' when our people eat the stuff they raise, an' live in the houses they build, why, I'll be there too.

MA

(slowly)

I don't understan' it, Tom.

TOM

(drily)

Me neither.

(Rising)

It's jus' stuff I been thinkin' about. Gimme you han', Ma. Good-by.

(He climbs over the

fence)

MA

Good-by, Tom. Later--when it's blowed over--you'll come back? You'll try to fin' us?

TOM

Sure. Good-by.

MΑ

Good-by, Tommy.

He walks away. She stands looking after him. He's

leaving

her forever--she knows it. She lifts her hand and

waves. She

tries to smile. TOM turns, waves, smiles. His lips form

the

words: "Good-by, Ma." Then he strides away into the

darkness.

The scene fades out.

The JOAD TRUCK fades in. It stands loaded in front on

the

Joad tent while Al, Pa, Uncle John, Ma, and the little

fellas

pile in the last article in a fury of excitement.

Beyond, in

the background, another jalopy is being prepared for

travel

with the same feverish haste. It is day.

AL, PA, JOHN

(ad lib)

Get them buckets on! Somebody tie down the mattress! You little fellas keep outa the way!

MAN

(from the other truck,

gaily)

What y'all hurryin' so for? Tell me they got twenny days work.

PA

Yes, sir, an' we aim to git in all twenny of 'em.

Other jalopies in the background are being readied for leaving--

an excited, hopeful exodus on a new report of work.

AΤι

Ready, Ma?

MΔ

I'll get Rosasharn.

PΑ

(beaming)

All aboard, ever'body! All aboard for Fresno!

Ma comes out of the tent supporting Rosasharn tenderly. the plumpness has gone from the girl and she is thin

her face drawn and unhappy, her eyes swollen with

and suffering.

ΜA

(softly)

Try to be strong, honey. Someday it'll be diff'rent--someday you'll have another one. You're still jus' a little girl, remember.

Pa takes Rosasharn's other arm. He and Al and Uncle John help Rosasharn onto the truck. She lies down on the her face away from them.

PA

Make her easy, John. Watch her.

MΑ

She'll be awright.

AΤι

(in the driver's seat)

Ready, Pa?

PΑ

(as he and Ma climb in the front seat) Let 'er go, Gallagher!

The truck wabbles into motion. Al races the engine. It crashes another wheezing jalopy at the corner. When it the corner we see the GATE, and a line of loaded that ride out to the highway. The caretaker waves and migrants wave back.

CARETAKER

Good luck to you! Good luck,

For

again,

weeping

mattress,

the

nearly

turns

jalopies

ever'body!

THE JOADS

Good-by, Mr. Conway! Much oblige to you for ever'thing!

The Joad truck turns onto the highway. In the FRONT

SEAT Al

is driving, Ma in the middle, Pa on the outside.

ΑL

Twenty days work, oh boy!

PΑ

Be glad to get my han' on some cotton. That's the kin' a pickin' I understan'.

MΑ

Maybe. Maybe twenny days work, maybe *no* days work. We ain't got it till we get it.

AL

(grinning)

Whatsa matter, Ma? Gettin' scared?

MΑ

(smiling faintly)

No. Ain't ever gonna be scared no more.

(After a pause)

I was, though. For a while I thought we was beat--*good* an' beat. Looked like we didn't have nothin' in the worl' but enemies--wasn't *no*body frien'ly anymore. It made me feel bad an' scared too--like we was lost... an' nobody cared.

AL

Watch me pass that Chevvy.

PΑ

(soberly)

You the one that keeps us goin', Ma. I ain't no good any more, an' I know it. Seems like I spen' all my time these days a-thinkin' how it use'ta be--thinkin' of home--an' I ain't never gonna see it no more.

Ma places her hand on one of Pa's and pats it.

MA

Woman can change better'n a man. Man lives in jerks--baby born, or somebody dies, that's a jerk--gets a farm, or loses one, an' that's a jerk. With a woman it's all one flow, like a stream, little eddies, little

waterfalls, but the river it goes right on. Woman looks at it like that.

AL

(at the jalopy ahead)
Look at that ol' coffeepot steam!

PΑ

(thinking of what Ma says)

Maybe, but we shore takin' a beatin'.

MA

(chuckling)

I know. Maybe that makes us tough. Rich fellas come up an' they die, an' their kids ain't no good, an' they die out. But we keep a-comin'. We're the people that live. Can't nobody wipe us out. Can't nobody lick us. We'll go on forever, Pa. We're the people.

(She says this with a simple, unaffected conviction)

The TRUCK, steaming and rattling and churning, passes
Chevrolet and Al leans out of the window and waves a
hand at it. As the Joad truck pulls in front, we see
and Winfield laughing with excitement over the triumph.
Uncle John shares the general satisfaction. Grinning,
waves. As the truck moves away along the road, all
beaming and waving. Further along the truck passes a
the side of the road. It says NO HELP WANTED.

The scene fades out.

THE END

the

jeering

Ruthie

Even

he

three and

sign on